A L Bancroft & Co
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER —AND— JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. au15-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

Nearly opposite the Capital Hotel, Woodland, is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

AGENCY OF THE

Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine.

je6-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,

Cor. Main and First streets,

WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired; and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. je20-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. jy26-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

FRANK FRARY, Proprietor.

Everything new and modern in style. The table will be furnished with the best in the market. Meals will be furnished and the house kept

On the European Plan.

Mr. Furniss, who is retained by the proprietors, is a successful and popular caterer to the public wants, and will give entire satisfaction to all who favor the Craft Hotel with their patronage.

Terms Reasonable.

☞ Free conveyance to and from the cars. je20 tf

EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house, (formerly known as the Hunter House) has been re-opened by

O. B. WESTCOTT,

Who will keep it as a First-Class Hotel, personally superintending its management. The public can be accommodated with Board and Lodging by the day or week, at reasonable rates.

☞ The house has been thoroughly renovated throughout, is supplied with Good Beds, and the table will be furnished with the best the market affords.

O. B. WESTCOTT, Proprietor.

Woodland, July 26th, 1872. jy18-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

au29-3m HENRY RICKER.

REMOVAL.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. se5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, AND NOTARY PUBLIC,

Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. s 5-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

DENTAL ROOMS, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST (Over Frost & Bush's Law Office.)

Dental Surgery in all cases skillfully performed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive breath cured. Mechanical Dentistry done in the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted without Pain. All Operations Warranted. au29-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. au15

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Cal. au15-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.

Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. au8-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office a few doors east of the Postoffice, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. au8-3m

DR. R. D. HARKNESS,

HOMEOPATHIST AND VISITING PHYSICIAN,

May be found day or night at his rooms in the Craft House, when not engaged out professionally. Consultations held in Craft House Parlors. Disease treated by specific medication without the injurious action of mercury and other drug poisons. Diseases of Women and Children a speciality. jy18-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. Leave orders at Simpson's Drug Store. jy11-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy11-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

RESIDENCE—N.E. Cor. of Fourth and R.R. streets—(house formerly occupied by Dr. Mitchell.)

☞ Orders left at Glasscock's Drug Store will receive prompt attention. je20-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Masonic Block, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. je20-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House (first floor), Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. je20-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. je13-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—In Odd-Fellows' Block, corner of First and Main streets, Woodland.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. je13-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office three doors east of Postoffice, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. je13-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, Etc.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; now located at Davisville, Cal. je13-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, SACRAMENTO. [3m

Je13

GILES E. SILL,

NOTARY PUBLIC & INSURANCE AGENT,

Office in Odd Fellows' Block, (second story,) cor. Main and First Sts., Woodland. je13

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se5

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE —AND— ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned having permanently located in Woodland, would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public. He is prepared to do work in the best style, such as

Graining, Marbling, Sign-Painting, Kalsomining, Etc.

None but the best materials used in my work.

Also, Sole Agent in Yolo County for W. S. READ & CO'S

UNIVERSAL LIQUID SLATING FOR BLACKBOARDS.

Old Boards Repaired, and new ones put up on Plaster or Wood.

E. HOERNLEIN.

☞ Office and Paint Shop adjoining Perry's Blacksmith Shop, First street, one door south of Odd Fellows' Block. au29-3m

My Grandmother's Legacy.

I shut my eyes—am I dreaming? I open them again—oh, no! it is a bright reality. The close cut grass stretching out from my window, down to the overgrown plantation, is the same across which my ancestors tripped in their high heeled shoes, before the red tide of the revolution swept them way. The old stone fountain, with its broken Triton and moldering dolphin, then threw its silver spray far into the sunny air; now, a few slow drops trickle among the mosses that fringe the edge.

Have you ever lived where there was not something that reminded you of the dead? This is the chair in which they were sitting long years before I was born. Yonder is the couch where they were lying when death opened for them the door of life. Their eyes saw what I am seeing; their ears heard the song of birds as I hear them now. The blue periwinkle stars in the glass on the table—I gathered them this morning under the oaks in the plantation; and so, hands that have been dust for ages gathered them on some sweet spring morning in the past.

I am sitting in the little, dark-panneled room where, one sunny morning, my grandmother sat with her child in her arms, when a courier arrived, panting, breathless; "The Queen is guillotined!" There was no more hope; my grandmother must fly. Clasping her babe to her heart, she arose; horses were saddled; a rapid flight to the coast; a tearful meeting with her husband, disguised as a fisherman; trembling haste; a crazy boat on a stormy sea; a landing on the shore of Scotland—poor, friendless, with aching hearts. Such was the story I had often heard from my grandmother's lips.

Left an orphan in my babyhood, she was father, mother, all to me. Hour after hour I have sat at her feet, listening to her tales of "beautiful France" of the gay court, the beautiful queen, the old chateau where her happiest days were spent. "You were not born there *pauvre petite*," she would say softly. "Ah! that was wrong; but you may die there—I think you will. You will be thankful for that, Mignon?" And her eyes would wander over the bleak Scotch moors, seeing beyond them the blue sky and flowery fields of her sunny France. Does she know that at last my feet tread the grass grown paths in the quaint old garden? that for me the birds sing and the trees shake out their tender leaves? A new generation of leaves, but still the same her eyes saw and loved. There is little changed. A friend remembered us; the estates were saved, and I inherited them. Not much money; but the gray walls, the trees, the fields are mine. I look around; I say, "My own." Does she know all this? I believe she does. Her picture looks down on me now; not as I remember her, with silvery hair shading her delicate high-born face, but young, with laughing eyes, and ripe lips just parted in a joyous smile.

In the long *salon* beyond are rows of haughty faces, blooming faces, stern, wicked, saintly faces. One after another they lifted the burden of life; bore it awhile, then laying it down, crept away to their long, dreamless sleep under the stones in the little chapel. Now there is only one weak woman's hand to lift the banner of the name they bore so long and nobly. Stretch out your shadowy hands that its folds trail not in the dust! Guide me, shades of the dead, that I bear it not unworthily.

The air was still with that stillness that speaks of life, not death. Somewhere in the distance Jean is drawing water. The creaking of the wheel becomes musical through faintness. In the farmyard the busy hens are cackling, and one loud voiced cock is crowing lustily. Lisette is clattering about her kitchen, singing a plaintive little song; the chorus reaches me: "Marie! Marie! je vous aime toujours." I am idly wondering who was Marie? And did the singer love her always?

Presently Lisette's heels click along the hall. "Mademoiselle's keys," she says, with a flash of her white teeth. Jean has found them among the periwinkle stars. I take them from her hand. One, smaller than the rest, has slipped off the ring. A little leather box, clasped with iron stands before me on the window seat. A few days before her death, my grandmother gave it into my keeping. "Take it, *mon enfant*—it contains the life secrets of many of your race. There are stories, too, from other lips, as they were told to me. You may like to read them. You will keep it for my sake." My life has been a busy one, and I have never opened it. Now, as I fit the key into the rusty lock and raise the lid, a cloud of dust salutes me, and a musty, moldy smell. The papers are mildewed with age; the characters almost illegible. One is tied with a black ribbon; choosing this, I unroll the closely written sheets. One falls out; it is my grandmother's clear firm hand. Ah! how long ago was that written! The date is 17—:

"A strange thing has occurred. I was ill—very ill—a year ago. Dear Henri begged the Moorish physician (so he is called) to see me. He came, tall and grave. I was frightened. He was gentle to me, and I grew to like him. He is always among the poor; he will receive nothing from anyone. Henri offered him money; he refused. I gave him my hand; he touched it with his lips. No one knows whence he comes or who he is. The poor bless his name. He never smiles. I was sure he had some great sorrow.

"One day a man came to me and handed me a letter.

"'I am ill. Will you come?'

"I went with Henry. The room was hung with black. The physician was by a window, looking out upon the court; it was full of people—poor, and many weeping. He stretched out his hand and smiled.

"'I have sent for you, madame, to say farewell, and to ask your husband to procure passports for my servant—he is to take me home.'

"'Not now?' I cried, 'you are ill.'

"'No, not now, to-morrow,' said he.

"I had flowers for him—roses, delicate fuschias, and pure white lilies. He took them eagerly, inhaled their perfume, fondled them and told me the legends of their birth.

"'This is my flower,' he said, lifting a lily from the rest. 'It has returned to us.' He held it close against his heart, saying softly, 'It is an omen of good!' He sat musing a long time, gazing up at the blue sky.

"'All revoir,' I said as I bent over him. He looked up brightly.

"'No; adieu.'

"At the door I turned again; he waved his hand, then raised the lily to his lips and smiled. In the morning his servant came and gave me a packet; it contained the manuscript I inclose. On the outside was written: "'This is the story of my life. No one will know it but you, Adieu.'

"The man was weeping. His master had died in the night."

I unroll the yellow sheets. There was no heading to the story they contained. I looked at the end; there was no name. It commenced abruptly:

"I come of a doomed race. A curse hung over me at my birth. In consequence of a horrible crime committed by one of my ancestors the good genius of our race deserted us, and a demon, fierce and cruel, shadowed us with his black wings.

"The first-born child of every generation was doomed, if a boy, to an early and violent death; if a girl, to a life of misery. On generation after generation the curse had fallen. By water, by fire, by the sword, the first-born son had perished; and the mother wept bitter tears when a girl was placed in her arms. There was a legend that the curse would cease when one was found bold enough to foil the demon; then, and then only, would the guardian of our race return.

"There is Moorish blood in our veins. In the third generation our remote ancestry shows itself. Men call me the 'Moorish physician.' True to my instincts, I have devoted myself to the study of Eastern lore. The volume of the heavens have long been open to my gaze. Earth's deepest mysteries have yielded to my touch. The voices of the deep breathe mighty secrets to my ear, and in the war of the elements, the flash of the lightning, the roar and thunder of the waves, when man shrinks back appalled, my spirit finds its wings.

"I was the second son. My brother was assassinated by an unseen hand.

"I returned to my home and plunged deeper and deeper into the abstruse studies I delighted in. Why could they not suffice? Alas! I loved. Ah, fatal power! When we willed it, our love must be returned. As I knelt before the altar, I looked upon the fair creature who had yielded her pure heart to me, as the priest may look on the victim at whose throat he holds the knife. I was pressing the cup of anguish to those ruby lips; those sweet eyes would soon overflow with bitter tears. And yet, madman as I was, with eager haste I clasped the fair blossom to my heart, knowing that my fatal grasp must blight its bloom forever.

"For one short year earth's fairest hues spread out before me; and then, in darkness and in tempest, our child was born. There were vague mutterings in the air as I took my infant daughter in my arms. Do you wonder that I could not answer back her mother's happy smile? My rose and its sweet bud grew day by day in loveliness. I suffered tortures. Oh! that she might be taken before her gentle heart should bleed for the sufferings of her child!

"Years passed. She began to fade—my beautiful flower. I watched her anxiously. The wind and the wave saw my sorrow; they reveal no secrets. Her sweet life ebbed so slowly—would it be too late? With a sigh of thankfulness I closed her beautiful eyes.

"I wandered from land to land, taking my child with me. I watched her every step. In agony I awaited the time when the doom of our dark race should fall on her innocent heart. In Madrid a Spanish nobleman saw her. Her beauty charmed him. Rumors of my wealth had reached his ears. Artfully, selfishly, he wove his chains around her. How I hated him! From the first I knew him. The woe was ever worked by a human hand; and as I watched the baleful light in his hard eyes—the close pressure of his thin, cruel lips—I gnashed my teeth in impotent fury. My darling! can you not see how that strong, fierce hand will crush all the sweetness out of your fresh young life? And she loved him. He would turn to me with a smile of scornful triumph when her innocent eyes told him this. Madly jealous, if she displeased him he would cast a cold, hard look upon her, whispering harsh, cutting words of anger, till she paled and trembled, lifting pleading eyes to his. And I was powerless.

"I took her home. The Spaniard followed us. Our German Winter chilled him; but he persevered. The Spring came. Step by step he was forcing me back. In vain I nightly lifted my despairing eyes to the proud stars; they smiled down coldly on me, but no voice came.

"Again I read the moldering parchment which recorded the dire curse and the mysterious words of prophesy regarding its fulfillment. By fasting and watching I strove to read their meaning.

"'The red hand shall do, while the white hand shall fail.'

"'The cypress-crowned cup shall confer immortality.'

"Both of these images foreshadowed death.

"Then followed a legend:

"'A flower bloomed in the cleft of a rock. The fierce waves saw it; they coveted its beauty, but the rock laughed down on them as they surged and foamed at its feet. The tempest woke, the waves arose; they dashed their spray far up the face of the rock. Then the rock cried, 'Oh, Azrael, take thou the flower, for I can shelter it no longer.' Then Azrael heard, and, stretching out his strong right hand, he plucked the flower and bore it to the sunny plains, where long it bloomed in peace and beauty.'

"In the watches of the night the meaning was made clear to me. I knelt and cried, 'Oh, Azrael! I give my flower into thy keeping. See that thou bear her tenderly to sunny plains where angels shall welcome her.' Then I called my child. She came and laid her sunny head upon my shoulder. I gave the cup of death into her hand; I watched her drink it. I spoke playful words to her; I told her it was the elixir of life, and she smiled as she took it from my hand. I drew her to the casement; she lay in my arms, and I spoke to her of the things she loved—of the flowers and stars, and of the heavenly plains where her mother wandered. She listened dreamily. I forced my lips to smile as she clasped her arms about my neck. Her breath fluttered a little and her startled eyes sought mine. I turned away. Suddenly she said, 'My father, there is some one standing in the moonlight, holding out to me a fair white lily.' Then I knew the guardian of our race had come, for this his child. I bowed my head.

"In the morning came the Spaniard, I bade him follow me. We stood beside her. He wrung his hands and wept. I had foiled the demon.

"Do you wonder that while others smile my lips are grave? Do you marvel that I keep vigil by the couch of pain and sorrow? I have no remorse. I did no wrong. Her pure white soul went up to God without one stain of earth to mar its loveliness. But, oh, my child! my child! Faint voices call me—a hand has beckoned from the stars—my time is short! My angel ones, I come!"

I laid down the manuscript with a shudder. Could this be? I looked around me fearfully. There, in her dress of green, God's beautiful earth smiled up at the sky. The birds were singing overhead; in the kitchen, Jean and Lisette were laughing; the bees hummed in and out of my window. Life—busy, beautiful life—was all around me. Turning the key on the ghostly story I went out into the sunshine.

The Narrow Gauge Railroad

We learn that the first assessment of ten per cent. on the capital stock of the Benicia and Red Bluff Railroad has been paid in; that the road has been located as far as Vacaville, running through the town of Suisun, and crossing the track of the California Pacific a short distance this side of that place; that grading is progressing favorably at Benicia, and that a company of graders will soon be put to work between Suisun and Vacaville; that the heaviest part of the grading has been done. This looks something like business, and we hope the most sanguine expectations or its friends will be realized. This is a most important enterprise for this county, and especially for this town. We know there is a disposition on the part of the property owners of the town to extend to it some pecuniary aid, but unfortunately they have not been imbued with the necessary amount of confidence in the success of the undertaking. But it is not at all propable that men of any business capacity whatever would start in and spend so much money unless there was some prospect of being able to carry it through. The road built simply to Woodland would be worth nothing. In fact it must reach the upper end of this county before it would begin to pay any interest on the investment.

About the best way in the world to regulate freights and fares is to encourage competing steamboats or competing lines of railroads. It will then regulate itself. For example, freight is now three dollars per ton from Colusa to the Bay. From Woodland it is three and a half. The freight from Colusa is put on barges, carried to Knights Landing, put on the cars, and carried through Woodland! Here we have competition, at Woodland they have none. From Chico freight is eight dollars to the Bay—a quarter of a cent per pound more than from Colusa. It can almost be hauled here for that amount! This shows that Colusa is in a good position now and that the matter of transportation can never be monopolized; but yet it would be of incalculable advantage if we had still a competing line of railway. Many of our people, seeing the great advantage of our position, say they don't care to give anything to get a railroad here. So long as railroads will keep out of the valley, or away from this side of the river, this is all well enough for the time, but any one must see at a glance it will not do for the town to be left out of its line. The present movements certainly tend to the conviction that it will be built.

It is the intention of the company to build a road from Nevada to Colusa, so as to bring all travel and trade of that section through here. This Nevada road, if the company are able to build it and if they can complete one they can the other—will be of great advantage to us in more ways than one. In the next few years there will be an immense amount of lumber used in this county, and this road would reduce the price of it at least one-third. We believe that the lumber alone would almost pay for running the the road. It has been suggested that people would go over to Marysville to trade if there was a railroad there; but we reply that people never go away from the scource of supply to trade. With this road completed, San Francisco would be the only competitor Colusa would have. It then stands our citizens in hand to watch closely the movements of this company, and not allow the road to give us the go-by.—*Colusa Sun.*

Successful Candidates.

The following are the candidates who have been declared successful in San Francisco:

Senators—Washington Bartlett and P. A. Roach.

Assemblymen—D. Rogers, W. A. Aldrich, B. C. Vandall, G. C. Wickware, D. Friedenrich, C. C. Terrill, J. F. Swift, James Patterson, John Hammill, J. F. Cowdery, M. M. Estee, R. Howe.

COUNTY OFFICERS:

Mayor—James Otis.
Sheriff—Wm. McKibbin.
Tax Collector—Alex. Austin.
Auditor—Monroe Ashbury.
Treasurer—Charles Hubett.
Coroner—John R. Rice.
Recorder—Otto H. Frank.
County Clerk—Wm. Harney.
Assessor—C. G. Moxley.
Surveyor—Wm. P. Humphreys.
Public Administrator—Simon Mayer.
Chief of Police—T. G. Cockrill.
City and County Attorney—W. C. Burnett.
District Attorney—T. P. Ryan.
Superintendent of Public Streets—Samuel H. Kent.
Superintendent of Schools—James Denman.
Fire Commissioners—W. Ford, J. C. Patrick, G. E. Sloss, for unexpired term of J. Rosenfeld.
Harbor Commissioners—C. L. Taylor, Paul Neuman.
Harbormaster—W. H. Morton.
Justice of the Peace—R. A. Thompson, H. D. Joachimsen, L. W. Ransom, F. A. Sawyer, J. C. Penie.

PROF. DANA concludes that the earth is not a sea of fire inside, but that it is a solidified substance hardened by pressure. The pressure at 150 miles down would be 1,000,000 pounds to the square inch!

Steam Fire Engine.

In view of the fact that there is some talk of getting a fire engine for use at Woodland we present the following description of the Clapp & Jones steam fire engine, built at Hudson, New York. In describing the fire engine the Boston *Herald* says:

Fourth-class egines are just the thing for a country town, as they weigh only 3700 pounds, and are build to be drawn by hand. The steamer manufactured at Hudson is commonly know as a "piston engine." The machinery is so arranged that the connection between the steam and water cylinders are direct, through piston rods, and not through shafts and gear, as in some engines, nor through cranks and connecting rods, as in others. The friction, it is claimed, is no greater while working through long lines of hose, or during the hardest work, than when doing the lightest.

It is also claimed that the construction of the engines is so simple that they are not liable to get out of repair, and do not require an engineer so well skilled as more complicated machines. They are so arranged that the centre line of the pressure comes in the centre of the frame work, which gives the greatest strength with the least weight of material. They are made to carry the suction on the engine and attached to the pump. The hose pipes are also carried on the engine. There is a large fuel pan on the back of the boiler. They are furnished with all tools necessary to work the engine, and with boxes to carry them in. Peculiar advantages are claimed for the boiler, by which it is said to be able to withstand a vast amount of work.

The pump is of novel construction, and is so arranged that by taking off the heads (which can be done in less than 10 minutes) the valves are taken out at the same time. This makes it very convenient for repairs or cleaning out, if it should be required. The arrangements and proportions are such, and the displacement by the plunger so large in proportion to the space at the head of the pump, that water can be lifted to a very great height.

By introducing the water in the centre of the front head, the advantage is given of an equal distribution of water through the annular space to all sides of the pump, cylinder and valve chambers, making a very free water course to the valves. The further advantage is gained of water enough being retained in the pump to make sure of drawing water when first starting the engine, even on very high lifts. The air chambers are so placed on the pump, in connection with the water passages, that it will bear working at a very high speed. The safety and throttle valves are combined in one place. The safty valve is made with a heavy spring on the top of the valve, doing away with the lever and scale as in others, making it more convenient to adjust to the pressure required, and allows a very free escape of steam when it reaches the point of blowing off.

Two steam gauges are placed on the boiler, one for the engineer and one for the fireman; also a glass water-gauge, enabling the engineer to see at a glance whether the boiler is properly supplied with water; also a water pressure gauge on the pump, by which the engineer can see that there is not too great a pressure on the hose, and also that the engine does its duty. The material and workmanship of the machines seems to be very good, and the builders make no hesitation about falling into line with other manufacturers and claiming their machine to be the best.

The smaller sized engines are usually made to be run by hand, and the larger size are fitted with pole for horses and seat for driver; but they are all made so that they can be changed very easily for horses or to run by hand. Brakes are attached to all. Those on the hand machines are operated from the pan, and the horse machines from the driver on board.

The advantages claimed for the engine manufactured at Hudson are summarized as follows: It is the simplest and least liable to get out of repair; the boiler has extraordinary capacity for making steam and can be subjected to the hottest fire without injury; steam can be generated with great rapidity, the engine started, the throttle valve opened full, and steam increased, while working to any pressure required; dirty or salt water may be used without injury to pump or engine; the pump is effective and simple; can be taken apart in a few moments; a large saving is effected in friction and 75 per cent. in the cost of oil, by the use of a connecting rod instead of link sliding box; the stuffing boxes are all outside and can be taken up while the engine is running; the variable exhaust nozzle on the boiler enables the engineer to regulate the force of the draft and control the fire so as to make just the quantity of steam required; the engines are lightly but firmly built, and are furnished with broad wheels and easy springs; every part of the engine is easy of access, and repairs can be made at any ordinary machine shop, thereby saving the trouble and expense of returning the engine to the manufactory; the different parts of the engine are manufactured in duplicate, so that any piece injured or destroyed can be supplied to order, with the certainty of fitting; the suction is carried on the engine attached to the pump, ready for used immediatly on reaching the water; an ordinary engineer can be instructed in an hour so as to be qualified to run and take charge of the engine.

During the past four years between 120 and 130 engines have been built by this company, nearly all being sent West and South. The weight and value of the different classes of engines at present being built is as follows: 2d class, weight 5600 lbs., price $4500; 3d class, 4200 lbs., price $4000; 4th class 3700 lbs., price $3700. On the second class engines the ornamental work costs about $250, which amount would be deducted from the price if a plain engine was ordered.

SOME mathematical mind has computed that if all the surface of the Sacramento Valley was seeded in wheat, and fifteen bushels to the acre yielded, the product would be 112,500,000 bushels.

STATE CONVENTIONS.—The Judicial State Conventions will convene at Sacramento—the Democratic Wednesday, the 17th.

Heroism Rewarded.

At the gala regatta of the South German Boating Association at Mannheim, in Baden, on the 13th of June, there took place an event which shed considerable lustre on American gallantry, and which ended in a most romantic manner. On the above mentioned day the banks of the Rhine were lined with spectators, among whom the South German aristocracy were well represented. Just as the crews of four boating societies were speeding past the last pillar of the new bridge a thrilling spectacle attracted all eyes. A handsome young lady, most elegantly dressed, who had been leaning over the low railing of the bridge, suddenly lost her balance and fell into the water, which was at least seventy-five feet underneath. Two or three heart-rending shrieks burst from the lips of those standing near, and then the thousands of spectators, losing all interest in the race, looked with breathless suspense for the result of this terrible accident.

The poor young lady struck the water heavily, and disappeared at once. The Rhine at that place is deep and rapid; and when the aged father of the unfortunate lady, in a voice of agonizing grief, offered a princely reward to whosoever would save his daughter, there was no response.

All at once a young man, in the costume of a German student, and wearing the gold-embroidered cap of the Vandal Society of Heidelberg, rushed to the left bank of the river and plunged boldly into the water—a leap of thirty feet. There was a loud shout of applause, and then again a pause of breathless silence. All eyes were riveted on the gallant swimmer as he struggled against the rapid current. At the very spot where the lady disappeared, he dived down. What a minute of suspense!

But all at once a heavy burden fell from all those oppressed hearts. The swimmer emerged from the depth, and on his arm held the senseless body of the young lady. Another shout of applause rang the welkin. Now two boats rowed rapidly toward the pair, and they did not come too soon, for the young swimmer was visibly growing faint, and when he, with his fair burden, was drawn into the boat, he sank down with utter exhaustion. When the boat reached the left bank, the young hero was at once the object of a fervent ovation, while the young lady's father took the latter in his arms and carried her, still in an unconscious condition into a carriage.

The young hero was a Kentuckian, named Clarence Goodwin, a law student at the university of Heidelberg. The oldest and most experienced fishermen on the Rhine pronounce his exploit a truly heroic deed, and promptly on the following morning the Grand Duke of Baden conferred on young Goodwin, who is only 19 years old, the large golden medal for deeds of courage and devotion. But still a greater reward awaited him.

The young lady whose life he had saved, and who, notwithstanding the terrible shock she had suffered, had soon revived, was the only daughter of the Count of Reigera, one of the wealthiest South German noblemen. Her father went himself to the saviour of his daughter, and after thanking him in the most touching manner, brought him to the young Countess. The latter thanked young Goodwin with tears in her eyes, and said that her life-long gratitude belonged to him. During the next few days the two were seen frequently together on the public promenade, and everybody in Mannheim believes that they are engaged to be married.—*Louisville Courier Journal.*

A NOBLE WOMAN.—"She is a saint; she is a heroine!" This exclamation was made respecting a lady, a Mrs. D——, resident in Nashville during the gloomy days of June, when large numbers of persons a little beyond her residence were sick and dying of cholera. The woman, moved by the goodness and sustained by the heroism of her noble heart, devoted her days and nights to the sick, and dying, and the dead. She went in the darkness of the night, in the rain and mud, when the air was laden with pestilence, to the houses of the sick. And she went not only to speak words of cheer, but to do with her own hands whatever could be done to stay the progress of the disease, to relieve the distressed, and to prepare the dead for decent interment. When told that she ought not to leave her comfortable home and family, and expose health, especially in going to the hovels of the poor, her reply was: "I think it would be wrong to neglect the sick and dying at such a time as this." On the night after the day when so many deaths occurred in this city we saw this heroic woman at midnight preparing a corpse for burial. She did the hard work thoroughly; she washed and dressed the dead, carried out the infected bedding and clothing, disinfected the room, and quieted the bereaved children. The world lauds the courage of great men who risk their lives on the battle field; but do not those Nashville ladies, who, like the one to whom we now refer, braved the perils of the pestilence in the performance of duties to the sick, dying and dead, deserve even a higher meed of praise?—*Nashville Bulletin.*

THE WANT OF WATER.—The Butte *Record* says: Turton & Knox have fourteen white men and thirty Chinamen at work on their extensive reservoir at the head of Bush Creek, in Plumas county. The *National*, speaking of this enterprise, says the water-right formerly belonged to Jabe Serrin, who sold to Turton & Knox. These gentlemen are erecting at the point mentioned a capacious reservoir, with a dam which will be forty feet high. The work will be completed in two months, and will carry a large volume of water to the rich claims along the east branch of the North Fork of Feather river. The great desideratum in this region is water. For many years the patient miners of Butte, Yuba, Sierra, Plumas and Lassen counties have struggled to hold their claims, and endured great privations, sustained always by the knowlegde that they possessed the richest gold placers on this planet, and buoyed up by the hope that some day enterprising capitalists would assist them in unearthing the precious treasure. The attention of capital is at last turned thitherward, and the time is not far distant when the roar of the hydraulic pipe will be heard in every gulch and ravine in that rich mining district.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, Sept. 12th, 1873.

GRANGES.—Their are now eight Granges of the Patrons of Husbandry in Colusa County.

MASSACHUSETTS.—Governor Washburn has been renominated in Massachusetts. Butler withdrew in the Convention.

STATE FAIR.—We acknowledge the receipt of a complimentary ticket to attend the Fair, which commences on the 15th inst.

YELLOW FEVER.—Four hundred persons are down with yellow fever at Shreveport, Louisiana, and the disease is still on the increase.

WHAT THE FARMERS NEED.—The Western farmers declare that free trade and Democratic reform constitute all the platform they need.

LARGE DEFALCATION.—A defalcation of $150,000 by the cashier of the Savings Bank of Hoboken, New Jersey, compel it to close its doors.

MUCH COIN.—The British agents have paid the Secretary of State, Hamilton Fish, the amount of the award of the Geneva Tribunal—$15,500,000.

TWO DEMOCRATIC EDITORS ELECTED. Hon. Philip A. Roach of the *Examiner*, and J. W. Ferguson of the Fresno *Expositor*, are elected to the State Senate.

A GOOD SHOWING.—Since the 1st of January the imports of New York have been $22,000,000 less and the exports $42,500,000 greater than for the corresponding months of the year 1872.

PARTY STRENGTH.—The *Bee* of Wednesday puts down the straight Democratic strength in the Legislature according to the latest count, at forty-two. The Republicans count forty-one Independents thirty-seven.

ASSASSINATED.—Judge J. S. Crawford and District Attorney Arthur S. Harris of the 12th Judicial District of Louisiana were foully murdered on the 10th, twelve miles southwest of Winnville, when going to that place to hold Court.

DISCONTINUED.—The *Daily Butte Record* has been discontinued for the reason that it does not pay. It was an ably conducted paper, too good and consequently too expensive for so small a town as Chico. Mr. Linthicum has returned to Vallejo.

THE GREAT BALLOON TRIP.—The telegraph reported that Professor Wise and three others were to start on the aerial trip to Europe at 6 P. M. of the 10th. Some detention has since been reported, so that the precise time of starting was not known.

MAINE ELECTION.—The telegraph says that Maine has been carried by the Republicans by about ten thousand majority. This is a falling off of about 60 per cent. from last year. And so it will go, we trust, wherever Radicalism and Monopolies oppress the people.

THE CALIFORNIA GRANGER.—This is the name of a new paper just issued from San Jose, by that enterprising publisher, G. W. Henning, in the interest of the farming classes, and particularly the Grangers. Terms, $150 a year; to clubs of ten, only a dollar a year.

RADICAL RULE IN THE SOUTH.—The Albany *Argus* says: This is the sum of Republican rule in the South: $5,000,000,000 of prospective wealth destroyed, every State under Radical control hopelessly bankrupt, and the Federal bayonet employed to keep them in that condition! By their fruits ye shall know them!

$500 REWARD.—The Governor offers five hundred dollars reward for the capture of Calvin Smith, who murdered John Taylor in this county on the 29th ult. Calvin Smith is 38 or 40 years old, 5 feet and 10 inches in height, has light sandy hair and whiskers, broad face and broad shoulders, blue eyes, false upper teeth, weight about 175 or 180 pounds.

CAMP MEETING.—The Annual California Camp Meeting of the Seventh Day Adventists will commence at Yountville, Napa County, on Wednesday next, Sept. 17th, and continue till the 23d, inclusive. Quite a number will go from the church in this place, together with some outsiders. We are informed that the location is a very pleasant one. Doubtless all who attend will be profited. Elder White and wife will be there.

ANCIENT TROY.—Recent advices from Athens, Greece, speak of the complete and brilliant success attending Schliemann's explorations on the site of ancient Troy. He has completed his excavations, after three years of labor, by a grand master-stroke. He has discovered the palace of Priam and large treasure in gold and silver. He has carried away with him forty large cases containing various articles, also fifteen baskets of real treasure.

ANOTHER DEBATE.—Professor J. M. Martin, of the Christian Church in this place, will hold a discussion with Elder M. E. Cornell, Seventh Day Adventist, in St Helena, Napa County, on Saturday and Sunday next, Sept. 13th and 14th. Subject: "Resolved, that the Sabbath of the Fourth Commandment is still binding on mankind." A discussion of the same question in this place some months since created a great deal of interest, as it doubtless will do in St. Helena.

The Elect.

Here is a full list of the members elect of the next Legislature:

Republicans are in Roman, Democrats in *Italic*, Independents in SMALL CAPS, and hold over Senators designated by a *

SENATE.

First District, San Bernardino and San Diego—*James McCoy.**

Second District, Los Angeles—C. W. BUSH.

Third District, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.—*J. W. Graves.*

Fourth District, Fresno, Kern and Tulare—TIPTON LINDSLEY.

Fifth District—Mariposa, Merced and Stanislaus—*T. J. Keys.**

Sixth District, Monterey and Santa Cruz—*Thomas Beck.**

Seventh District, Santa Clara—T. H. LAINE.

Eighth District, San Francisco and San Mateo—S. J. Finney,* George Oulton,* W. T. Garratt,* A. S. HALLIDIE, *P. A. Roach.*

Ninth District, Alameda—*Edward Gibbons.*

Tenth District, Contra Costa and Marin—David Goodall.*

Eleventh District, San Joaquin—George S. Evans.*

Twelfth District, Inyo, Mono and Toulumne—M. C. Andros,* *W. A. Aiken.*

Thirteenth District, Calaveras—Barlow Dyer,* R. Hopkins.

Fourteenth District, Alpine and Amador—*James T. Farley.*

Fifteenth District, El Dorado—H. J. McKusic,* Thomas Fraser.

Sixteenth District, Sacramento—James A. Duffy,* HENRY EDGERTON.

Seventeenth District, Solano and Yolo—H. E. MCCUNE.

Eighteenth District, Lake, Mendocino and Napa—W. W. *Pendegast.**

Nineteenth District, Sonoma—*B. F. Tuttle.*

Twentieth District, Placer—J. H. Neff,* N. MARTIN.

Twenty-first District, Nevada—Chas. Kent,* *M. P. O'Connor.*

Twenty-second District, Sierra—H. K. Turner.

Twenty-third District, Sutter and Yuba—L. T. Crane,* S. Spencer.

Twenty-fourth District, Butte, Lassen and Plumas—George C. Perkins, *W. C. Hendricks.*

Twenty-fifth District, Colusa and Tehama—*John Boggs.**

Twenty-sixth District, Shasta and Trinity—*John McMurray.**

Twenty-seventh District, Del Norte, Humboldt and Klamath—J. J. DeHaven.*

Twenty-eighth District, Siskiyou—*Wm. Irwin.*

Republicans 18, Democrats 15, Independents 7.

ASSEMBLYMEN.

Alameda—I. A. Amerman, W. J. Gurnett.

Alpine and Amador—L. Miller, *W. H. Storrs.*

Butte—J. C. Gray, *J. B. Clark.*

Calaveras—W. P. Peck, George Gilman, *L. Gibson.*

Colusa and Tehama—*H. W. Brown.*

Contra Costa—A. W. HAMMITT.

Del Norte and Klamath—*J. J. Murphy.*

El Dorado—four Democrats.

Fresno—*J. W. Ferguson.*

Humboldt—W. T. Heustis.

Kern and Tulare—W. CANFIELD.

Lake and Napa—*S. K. Welch.*

Los Angeles—A. Higbee, *J. W. Venable.*

Marin—T. J. ABLES.

Mariposa—J. W. SNYDER.

Mendocino—D. W. MCCALLUM.

Merced and Stanislaus—*H. B. Davis.*

Monterey—*C. Tully.*

Nevada—*A. J. Petham, B. C. Northup, Wm. Hill, J. W. Griffin.*

Placer—S. B. Burt, WM. ROUSCH, W. C. NORTON.

Plumas and Lassen—J. D. Byers.

Sacramento—P. H. RUSSELL, P. COGGINS, R. KERCHEVAL, W. E. BRYAN, J. N. BARTON.

San Bernardino—*Byron Waters.*

San Diego—W. W. Bowers.

San Francisco—J. F. SWIFT, M. M. ESTEE, W. A. ALDRICH, JAS. PATTERSON, W. D. DELANY, G. C. WICKWARE, DAN'L ROGERS, JOHN HAMILL, C. G. TERRILL, B. C. VANDALL, D. FRIEDENRICH, J. F. COWDERY.

San Joaquin—DANIEL MEYERS, A. C. PAULZELL.

San Luis Obispo, Ventura and Santa Barbara—John A. Barry.

San Mateo—James Byrnes.

Santa Clara—Charles Rhea, F. C. Frank, ALEX. HAY.

Santa Cruz—CHAS. L. THOMAS.

Shasta—*Rudolph Klotz.*

Sierra—S. Winchell, W. R. Morgan.

Siskiyou—W. T. CRESSLER, *J. W. McBride.*

Solano—J. L. HEALD.

Sonoma—*W. S. M. Wright, James Dixon, W. H. Northcutt.*

Sutter—A. L. Chandler.

Trinity *W. J. Tinnin.*

Tuolumne, Mono and Inyo—*Joseph W. Summers, C. H. Parker,* A. J. Long.

Yolo—F. S. Freeman.

Yuba—J. C. Bradley, J. C. Carter, Martin Knox.

Republicans 25, Democrats 23, Independents 3; on joint ballot, Republicans 41, Democrats 42, Independents 37. Some 12 of the Independents are not for Booth for Senator, while some 12 of the Republicans are.—*Sac. Bee, Sept. 9.*

DIVISIONS IN THE FAMILY.—As we believed before, the official count now proves, that the cause of the defeat of a portion of the Democratic ticket was the result of divisions within our own party. "A house divided against itself cannot stand," and hence the Republicans were enabled to elect their candidates for several of the most important county offices. There was a clear Democratic majority of a hundred and twenty in the county. There were good men up on both sides, in the main, and we have no fears but that the affairs of the county will be faithfully and properly administered. Doubtless every voter cast his ballot for whom he pleased. If he did not it was his own fault.

U. S. SENATOR.—The political complexion of the members chosen to represent this State in the Legislature seems to indicate that Hon. Eugene Casserly's chances for reelection are excellent. And this is necessary to the completion of the programme inaugurated by the people against the arrogant power of the capitalists and monopolists of the country. Mr. Casserly is upon the record as a tried and true Senator and we hope and believe he will be elected by our Legislature for another term.

STATE GRANGE MEETING.—Soon after the State Fair, viz: October 14th, all the Masters and Past Masters of subordinate Granges of Patrons of Husbandry throughout the State will meet at San Jose for general consultation.

OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS OF YOLO COUNTY.

SEPTEMBER 3d, 1873.

CANDIDATES.	Washington	Fairview	North Grafton	Buckeye	Fremont	Woodland	East Cottonwood	West Cottonwood	West Grafton	Cacheville	North Putah	South Putah	East Grafton	Merritt	Totals	Majorities
State Harbor Commis'r.																
J. W. Bost	81	24	25	108	4	324	77	47	57	23	119	32	111	15	1047	81
Paul Neumann	98	33	28	42	10	313	79	53	50	68	66	20	53	51	906	....
Senator.																
J. M. Dudley	101	39	30	36	12	320	81	57	48	69	76	17	56	48	990	....
H. McCune	104	24	24	118	5	309	83	53	61	88	120	33	121	23	1181	191
John Kelley	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
Assemblyman.																
F. S. Freeman	108	49	33	42	12	403	97	62	57	81	91	18	61	47	1161	143
J. M. Kelley	99	14	21	111	5	278	67	59	51	27	107	37	119	23	1018	....
Sheriff.																
Carey Barney	134	40	28	38	12	321	80	63	63	73	84	23	87	53	1099	36
J. H. Harlan	73	23	25	116	5	361	84	48	42	31	114	32	91	18	1063	....
Treasurer.																
Geo. W. Park	115	41	27	39	6	220	78	50	51	68	80	20	51	52	898	....
A. C. Kean	89	22	27	111	11	467	86	61	59	40	117	35	128	19	1272	374
Geo. W. Bell	3	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	....
Recorder.																
Geo. W. Bell	146	41	28	43	12	274	77	45	49	66	84	20	55	53	993	....
J. D. Lawson	60	22	26	110	5	405	87	66	61	41	113	33	122	18	1169	176
A. C. Kean	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
County Clerk.																
D. Schindler	71	44	29	43	12	418	91	63	64	83	93	21	70	44	1141	114
D. Megowan	186	19	24	111	5	267	73	48	45	24	104	34	110	27	1027	....
County Auditor.																
C. J. Giddings	119	38	31	42	12	298	80	59	50	71	73	19	64	54	1010	....
R. H. Beamer	87	25	23	110	5	384	84	51	60	35	124	36	113	18	1155	145
District Attorney.																
C. P. Sprague	110	26	10	30	11	155	68	17	28	50	60	17	37	47	663	....
F. E. Baker	81	25	14	84	2	260	69	28	54	17	121	34	88	18	895	229
James Johnson	18	11	29	39	4	266	24	65	23	35	14	4	52	5	584	....
Tax Collector.																
J. A. Hiller	125	39	29	50	12	344	84	58	51	69	108	21	60	53	1103	38
C. L. Kincaid	82	24	25	102	5	336	80	53	59	39	90	33	119	18	1065	....
Surveyor.																
N. Wyckoff	115	39	17	42	11	327	84	60	48	66	82	19	45	54	1009	....
L. Friel	91	24	37	111	6	357	79	50	57	39	115	34	131	17	1168	159
School Superintendent.																
G. N. Freman	119	56	32	52	12	389	94	64	55	82	85	20	71	46	1157	166
R. R. Darby	87	6	22	100	5	316	65	39	54	26	113	33	100	25	991	....
Public Administrator.																
W. W. Crouse	109	39	28	39	12	327	82	57	51	69	70	21	60	53	1017	....
J. S. Stevenson	92	24	25	112	5	355	79	54	59	37	126	31	120	18	1137	120
Thos. Weed	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
Coroner.																
H. Jackson	116	29	28	44	12	329	83	52	50	66	82	18	59	53	1021	....
S. L. Monday	88	33	25	110	5	354	80	59	60	40	116	36	120	18	1144	123
Supervisors—3d District.																
A. W. Morris	....	....	32	....	11	....	....	....	47	....	....	....	62	....	152	....
E. Roberts	....	....	21	....	4	....	....	....	56	....	....	....	107	....	188	36
4th District.																
J. K. Smith	....	....	....	....	....	348	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	348	19
H. M. Hord	....	....	....	....	....	329	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	329	....
5th District.																
S. N. Mering	....	....	39	....	....	....	75	28	....	79	....	....	....	....	221	15
A. R. Marders	....	....	23	....	....	....	84	79	....	20	....	....	....	....	206	....

CONSTABLES ELECTED.—*Cache Creek Township*—John Webber and J. W. Cummings. *Cottonwood*—George Abbey and R. J. McKinney. *Putah*—John Morgan and Ernst Potem. *Grafton*—James Black and Robert Dedman. *Merritt*—Patrick Nolan and C. D. Buell. *Washington*—J. A. Duncan and Wm. Green. *Fairview*—J. F. Elder and J. M. Dalton. *Buckeye*—Henry Cooper and J. B. Akers. *Fremont*—H. C. Kathan and John Gray.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO: I, D. SCHINDLER, COUNTY CLERK of said County, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a full, true and correct abstract of the statement of the vote of said County at the General Election held September 3d, A. D. 1873, so far as the same relates to the votes given for persons above mentioned, as said statement appears entered in the records of the proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of said County, now in my custody.

[SEAL.] Witness my hand and Official Seal, this Ninth day of September, A. D. 1873.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk,
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.

YOUNG FOLKS' RURAL.—We have before noticed this elegant little gem for the young people. We say "little" because it is associated with little people, we suppose, but this does injustice to the paper; it is, indeed, the largest little folks' paper we ever saw, having sixteen pages full of interesting matter, and splendidly illustrated. It is original, and bassed on a novel but very useful feature, that of encouraging the young people to write for its columns. It is a redeeming feature in a city of bombast jubilees, and if there had been nine more like it, would have saved it from destruction. Only $1.50 a year, and a pair of lovely chromos! Address, H. N. F. Lewis, Chicago.

DERELICTIONS.—The Boards of Election in South Putah, West Grafton and East Cottonwood Precincts failed to send the Poll Lists in with the returns to the Board of Supervisors, and West Cottonwood failed to return copy of the Great Register as required by law. Boards of Election ought to be more careful. Their duties in this respect are clearly defined.

NEW FIRM.—The millinery and dressmaking establishment heretofore conducted by Mmes. Willard and Phillips has been transferred to Mrs. W. W. and Miss E. Porter, who propose, as will be seen by their card, to supply the ladies of this vicinity with everything in that line—quality, style and prices to suit.

DOG LOST.—Some time since a black-and-tan male fox-hound strayed away from home and I am anxious to recover him. He answers to the name of "Sounder." $20 gold coin will be paid for information that will lead to his recovery, and no questions.

H. U. OGBURN.

BORN.

In Woodland, Aug. 31, to the wife of John McKenna, a Son.

Seven miles east of Woodland, Sept., 4th, to the wife of Eli Hevell, a Son.

DIED.

At Bartlett Springs, Lake County, August 20th Matthew R. Coon, aged 64 years 7 months and 24 days—native of New York State.

New Advertisements.

FALL STYLES FOR 1873.

GENTS' SILK AND BUSINESS

HATS

Were Introduced August 30th,

AT D. H. QUINN'S,

HATTER & FURRIER,

87 J. STREET.

Ladies' Furs Made to Order and Repaired.

THE LATEST SHAPES.

se12-3m

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, during the next thirty days for doing seventeen hundred and twenty (1720) yards of earth-work in the construction of a Wing-dam at Washington, Yolo County. Sufficient bonds to accompany all bids. Work to be paid for in Warrants on the General Fund of the County.

For particulars apply to R. MEGOWAN, at Washington.

se12-3t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk of Board.

New Advertisements.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

MRS. & MISS PORTER

having purchased the stock and business of Mmes. WILLIARD AND PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to inform the public of the fact, and at the same time solicit the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can supply anything in that line promptly, and we believe to the satisfaction of everyone who calls upon us. We shall aim to keep the latest styles of goods, and sell them at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in which we feel confident we can please both in style and prices.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us a call, examine our goods and leave their orders.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1873. se12 3m

Dr. Brenan.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

Physician, Surgeon,

AND LECTURER, late of Philadelphia, the fountain head of all medical science in this country, who has spent the last thirteen years in traveling through all the principal cities in Europe and the United States, giving lectures and treating some of the most complicated and long-standing diseases, has now permanently located himself in the city of San Francisco, at

127 Montgomery Street,

Opposite the Occidental Hotel entrance. Although DR. BRENAN may differ considerably in his practice from many members of the Profession, yet he is possessed of the highest credentials from the most learned and celebrated Medical Colleges in the country; and all who have attended his lectures bear witness to the clear and lucid manner in which he defines every portion of the human frame, giving the reasons for the various diseases which the tissues of the human body are subject to, and illustrating every portion of the human system by the simple aid of a black board, thereby proving himself to be thoroughly acquainted with the anatomy of the human configuration. On these lectures the press of all our large cities have showered the highest encomiums of praise; and DR. BRENAN has been also greatly complimented by the leading physicians of the day. He has devoted much of his time and research to the diseases of the nervous system and reproductive organs, and also to general and nervous debility. And for this purpose DR. BRENAN spent several years in Paris, where the best facility is offered for the thorough investigation of the cause of these most complicated diseases. Nasal Catarrh and other diseases of the throat and chest have also been the subject of special lectures delivered throughout the country. The Doctor, therefore, offers his services with confidence to all the afflicted of humanity, who may suffer from any of the complaints incidental to the human frame. In addition to his own professional office and consultation room, the Doctor has also secured parlors affording every convenience for the accommodation of ladies and gentlemen separately.

Office, 127 Montgomery street, opposite the Occidental Hotel Entrance. Office Hours—9 to 12 and 1 to 5; in the evening, 6 to 8.

Correspondence will be promptly answered, and a list of printed questions, forwarded to patients in any part of the United States, and by the answers DR. BRENAN can tell the disease almost as readily as by seeing the patient. Consultations at the office free. Post Office Box 291.

se12-3m3to

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF AN Execution issued out of the Justice's Court of Grafton Township, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the Tenth day of September, 1873, in a certain action wherein J. W. WALDO is Plaintiff against C. W. GRUBB, Defendant, duly attested on the Tenth day of September, 1873, I have levied upon the following described property, to wit: All the right, title, interest and claim of said C. W. Grubb in and to a certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State of California, commencing at the Northwest corner of the Northeast quarter of Section 29, T. 11 N. R. 2 E., running thence South Ten (10) rods; thence East 16 rods; thence North 10 rods; thence West 16 rods to place of beginning, containing 1 acre, together with the improvements thereon.

Public notice is hereby given that on SATURDAY, the FOURTH day of OCTOBER, 1873, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, I will in obedience to said Writ of Execution, sell the above described property to the highest bidder for gold coin of the United States.

Woodland, September 11th, 1873.

se12-3t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Don't Read This!

If you do you will be sure to go to the store

—OF—

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

—AND—

Spend Your Last Dollar

In buying those

CHEAP GOODS

We are selling so rapidly

To Satisfy Our Creditors.

We must raise

TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS

IN NINETY DAYS!

And in order to do it we will Sell our Goods

—AT—

LESS THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

FOR CASH ONLY!

WE HAVE A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Gros Grain Silks,
Japanese Silks,
French Poplins,
Grenadines,
Lawns,
Crape Pique,
Plain Pique,
JAPANESE POPLINS

—AND—

CHINESE GRASS CLOTH!

A Splendid Assortment of

Ladies' and Misses' Hosiery

—AND—

UNDERWEAR!

OUR CLOTHING

—AND—

Gents' Furnishing Goods

Departments contain the Most Fashionable and Complete Assortment in town. A Full Stock of

DOMESTIC GOODS!

BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS,

ETC., ETC.

☞ All persons indebted to us are respectfully requested to call and settle their accounts without delay.

au22-3m JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

Announcement to the Public!

A. J. WELLS, J. SOVEREIGN, C. L. BEACH.

BEACH, SOVEREIGN & COMPANY,

(SUCCESSORS TO ELLIOTT BROS.)

Having leased the building known as "Elliott's Carriage and Wagon Manufactory," will continue the business in all its branches, including

CARRIAGE AND WAGON-MAKING,

BLACKSMITHING,

HORSESHOEING AND GENERAL JOBBING!

The members of this new firm are all old hands at the business, and understand thoroughly every department, MR. SOVEREIGN has been for several years past in the same line at Knight's Landing, and MR. BEACH is well-known as an experienced hand at the business in Woodland, while MR. WELLS is a good mechanic recently from the East.

A complete stock of New Materials has been purchased, selected with great care, especially for this market.

We respectfully invite the patronage of the public, warrant all work as represented, and shall charge only reasonable prices.

We are Agents for the Bain Wagons, the World Mower and the Hill Gang Plow, a supply of which will be kept on hand. Call and leave your orders.

BEACH, SOVEREIGN & CO.

WOODLAND, May 1st, 1873. au8-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

au15-3m

Town Property for Sale!

I offer for sale my Residence in the Town of Woodland, situated at the

COR. NORTH AND FOURTH STS.,

On Reasonable Terms. The lot is situated on the Northeast corner, 120 by 160 feet in size. The house is 1½ story, well finished, and contains six rooms. There is also a Cellar, Cistern, Well, Barn and Stables—in fact the whole comprises a complete and

Pleasant Family Residence.

For particulars, inquire of

jy12-tf C. KAUFMAN.

TAKEN UP.

About the middle of July there came to my place, about three miles south of Knight's Landing, on the railroad, three roan-colored horses, as follows: A red-roan three-year old with star in the forehead, and H on left shoulder; a flea-bitten roan with ball-face and H on left shoulder; and an old roan mare with white face and a bell on, branded E on right-hip. The owner is requested to come forward, pay damages and take them away. C. R. DINWIDDIE.

September 1st, 1873. se5-1m

PASTURAGE.

Good Pasturage can be had for gentle stock at Shearer's. Inquire at the Depot. je13-tf

PAINTS AND OILS,

For sale at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

jy18-3m

S. P. STINAFF. E. S. STINAFF. S. P. HOLCOMB.

S. P. Stinaff & Co.,

(Successors to Gray & Wood)

DEALERS IN

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Are fully supplied with the latest improved machinery and agricultural implements, which we sell at San Francisco prices.

We also call attention to our

Iron and Wood-Workers' Tools

And stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc., etc., etc.

CASTINGS FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

In Every Style,

Cordage, Blasting Powder, Fuse,

And all kinds of Ammunition.

Wood and Willow-ware,

In great variety.

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass,

ETC., ETC.

The Attention of Farmers,

MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to our stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

S. P. STINAFF & CO.

Woodland, August 21st, 1873. au22-3m

YOLO COUNTY

CLOTHING EMPORIUM,

READ & WELCH, Proprietors.

In this establishment can be found anything under the head of

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

—INCLUDING—

BOOTS, SHOES

HATS, CAPS,

Trunks, Valises, Knives,

POCKET BOOKS, COMBS,

And a list of

OTHER ARTICLES TOO NUMEROUS T MENTION.

P.S.—Call for the best genuine home-made

BUCK GLOVES!

au22

Lumber Dealers,

ATTENTION!

PIONEER LUMBER YARD!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

Have constantly on hand, at their Lumber Yard, near the old Railroad Depot, Woodland, every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Eastern Lumber, Doors, Windows, Sash, Blinds, Fence Posts, Laths, Shingles, Shakes, etc., in great quantity and variety. Also,

Lime, Cement, Plaster Paris, Hair, etc.

je20-3m R. H. NEWTON & CO.

NEW BARBER SHOP!

WOODLAND THE BEST PLACE AFTER ALL!

The undersigned, after an absence of several months, has returned to Woodland and opened a Barber shop in the new building immediately

In Front of the College,

MAIN STREET,

Where he invites his old friends and the public to call upon him.

I thoroughly understand the Tonsorial Art in all its branches, and respectfully invite a share of the patronage of the people of Woodland and vicinity.

jy25-3m THEODORE SCHUMACKER.

FURNITURE, FURNITURE!

The undersigned having bought out his partner, Mr. Brogan, in the Furniture trade, will carry on the business as usual

At the Old Stand on Main St.,

(OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE)

Where he will keep every description of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

And Sell at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES!

J. K. SMITH.

WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je7-3m

POULTRY AND EGGS!

The undersigned is prepared to buy all kinds of Poultry and Fresh Eggs, for which he will pay the

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH.

Office—In A. Griggs' Grocery Store,

MASONIC BLOCK, MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

jy18-3m JOHN J. FRIGGENS.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Wm. K. Warner, deceased.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo, State of California:

It appearing to the Court and the Judge thereof by the Petition this day presented and filed by John Burk and Phœbe R. Warner, the Administrators of the estate of WM. K. WARNER, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole or a portion of the real estate to pay the allowance to the family, the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration:

It is therefore ordered by the Court and the Judge thereof, that all persons interested in the said estate, appear before the said Probate Court on MONDAY, the TWENTY-NINTH day of SEPTEMBER, A.D. 1873, at one o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court in the Town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Administrators to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary.

And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published in said county of Yolo.

August 28th, 1873. J. A. HUTTON,
Attest: A true copy. Probate Judge.
D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. au29-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of J. I. Curico, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the above named Estate, to the Creditors and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice to the undersigned, at the office of J. LAMBERT, Esq., in the Masonic Building in Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. N. GRAYSON, Administrator.

Woodland, August 22d, 1873. au22-5t

Dissolution of Copartnership.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership existing between F. G. CRAWFORD and J. L. MORGAN is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and all debts due and owing by said firm will be discharged by F. S. CRAWFORD; and those that are indebted to said firm are requested to pay the same to F. S. CRAWFORD, who is authorized to receive and receipt for the same.

F. G. CRAWFORD,
aug22-1m JOHN L. MORGAN.

Willow Slough School District Notice.

Notice is hereby given to the Taxpayers of WILLOW SLOUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT, that the Special Tax voted for School purposes is now due, and unless paid on or before the FIFTEENTH day of OCTOBER, 1873, will become delinquent, and subject to five per cent. additional, and costs of collection.

W. H. LUDDEN, Collector.

August 15th, 1873. au29-4t

Great Reduction

IN PRICES AT THE

WHITE HOUSE.

We will sell for the next

SIXTY DAYS

Our Entire Stock of

SPRING GOODS!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

Consisting of

Japanese Poplins, Spring Poplins, Cheviots, Lawns and Percales.

MEN'S AND YOUTH'S CLOTHING!

And other articles too numerous to mention.

☞ Give us a call and satisfy yourself that the White House is the cheapest store in Yolo County.

ALEXANDER & CO.

je26-3m One door East of Porter & Co.

SOMETHING NEW!

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE, Woodland, Yolo County.

ADOLPH KIERSKI,

After sixteen years' experience in the Book, Stationery and Fancy Goods business, takes this method of informing the residents of Woodland and vicinity that he has opened an establishment at the above named place, where can be found a full assortment of

CANDIES, of all descriptions,

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

BOOKS,

Both Blank, Miscellaneous, Standard and Light Literature,

Toys and Fancy Goods,

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, Sept. 12th, 1873.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters

STAR (*) NOTICES in the local column will hereafter be charged 10 cents a line for the first, and 5 cents a line for each subsequent insertion.

BEAUTIFUL TRAINED COLTS.—We witnessed the exhibition of Mr. Garoutte's beautiful Arabian colts the other evening and were more than pleased with their performances. In the first place, they are more handsome than a picture, for they are living, beautiful types of the reality. Not only this, but they exhibit in a high degree the intellectual capabilities of that noble animal when subjected to thorough training by man. Among their performances are: Executing two feats from one order; standing on a pyramid only ten inches square with all four feet; the arithmetic trick—multiplying, adding, dividing and substracting; sitting down to a table from a standing position and ringing a supper bell—never performed before by but one horse. Besides these they perform many other remarkable feats, such as firing the flying artillery, rolling a ball rapidly round the ring, picking up the ring-master's hat and placing it on his head, finding a handkerchief when buried in the sand, catching a handkerchief in the mouth, and many other really remarkable feats. All who witnessed their performances here were loud in their praises of these beautiful and highly trained horses.

COUNTY COURT.—There was a session of this Court Sept. 8th, when the following cases were disposed of:

People vs. J. D. Jones—Burglary. Verdict of guilty, and sentenced to serve three years in State Prison.

People vs. Thos. Schofield, Devlinson and Buckley—Housebreaking. Jury disagreed, and case continued.

Court adjourned to Oct. 6th.

KNIGHTS LANDING.—The Colusa *Independent* has the following well deserved complimentary notice of one of our sister towns in Yolo County: "Knight's Landing, on the Sacramento River, is one of the liviest places on the coast. From fifty to seventy-five car-loads of grain are daily arriving there. The main street of the town is crowded from 7 in the morning till sun-down."

OFFICIAL RETURNS.—The Board of Supervisors met on Monday last and canvassed the returns of the vote from the different precincts of the county, which we publish in tabular form, certified by the Clerk of the Board. Taking the offices of Public Administrator and Coroner as the best indication, we have a straight Democratic majority of 120 in the county.

CONKLIN'S GREAT U. S CIRCUS.—This great combination will exhibit in Woodland on Saturday, Sept. 13th. This is said to be a very good company, with good stock and other appointments, and will doubtless draw a large crowd, as usual. There is always a class of people who can find money enough for a circus ticket, no matter how hard the times may be.

CONSOLIDATION.—Mr. J. I. Eaton has purchased the entire stock of groceries and provisions of his brother, G. M. Eaton, and after selling off for a few days at cost prices to reduce the stock will remove the remainder to his new store opposite Masonic Block. Now is the time to lay in supplies. *

HALF GOOD AND HALF SMUT.—Mr. J. J. Nickell has Left at this office a curiosity in the way of smutty wheat. There are two heads each of which is about half smut and the other sound wheat. We are told this is a very rare occurrence, and some go so far as to say it was never known.

BANK BUILDING.—The corner building in Odd Fellows' block purchased by the Bank of Woodland some months since is being overhauled, a new iron front put in that will be very handsome, fire-proof vaults, etc. This will be a fitting improvement on our principal four corners.

AUCTION SALE.—Mr. John Goodson will sell at auction, at his ranch in Capay Valley, on Saturday, Sept. 20th, several horses, a lot of wagons, harnesses, a threshing machine, farming implements and 20 or 30 tons of hay.

DISTRICT COURT.—A session of this Court was held on the 6th. After arranging business and setting cases for trial, adjourned to Sept. 22d. We are unable to publish the calendar till next week.

REMOVAL.—The Western Union Telegraph office has been moved to the Exchange hotel. Mr. Bounds, who was formerly the operator here, will resume charge on the 15th instant.

NEW MUSIC.—We have been favored by M. Gray 623-25 Clay St. San Francisco with a copy of Claribel's beautiful ballad "You and I," for which he has our thanks.

VOTE OF YOLO COUNTY.—The total number of votes cast in the county Sept. 3d, 1873, was 2,184.

LUMBER.—L. B. Ruggles has lately received 70,000 feet of redwood lumber and 1,000 posts.

ANOTHER IMPROVEMENT.—The enterprising proprietor of the Woodland Bakery, Mr. O. Schluer, is enlarging and putting a new front to his building with new platform and awning.

THE BEST PLACE.—When you go to the State Fair, call at Quinn's, 87 J street, and buy a new hat.

SUPERVISORS.—The Board will be in session again Sept. 29th, pursuant to adjournment.

WHEAT.—Still the market tends upward. Our local buyers pay $2@2.10 per cental.

HEALTHFULNESS OF LEMONS.—When people feel the need of an acid if they would let vinegar alone and use lemons or apples, they would feel as well satisfied and receive no injury. A suggestion may not come amiss as to a good plan, when lemons are cheap in the market. A person should then purchase several dozen at once, and prepare them for use in the warm week days of the spring and summer, when acids, especially citric and malic or the acid of lemons, are so grateful and useful. Press your hand on the lemon and roll it back and forth briskly on the table to make it squeeze more easily; and then press the juice into a bowl or tumbler—never into a tin; strain out all the seeds, as they give a bad taste. Remove all the pulp from the peels, and boil in water—a pint for a dozen pulps, to extract the acid. A few minutes boiling is enough; then strain the water with the juice of the lemons; put a pound of white sugar to a pint of the juice; boil ten minutes, bottle it, and your lemonade is ready. Put a tablespoonful or two of this lemon syrup in a glass of water and have a cooling healthful drink.—*Farmers' Union.*

ANOTHER BUSINESS HOUSE CLOSING OUT.—Messrs. Read & Welch, proprietors of the oldest clothing house in this place, have come to the determination to sell off their entire stock of clothing, furnishing goods, etc., at cost prices for cash, to close up the business. Here is a splendid chance to get cheap and good clothing. Parties having open accounts are requested to call and settle immediately. On all bills not settled by the 1st of Sept. will be added 1½ per cent. per month interest. *

SETTLE UP.—The business which has been transacted for over three years under the firm name of Gray & Wood having been disposed of to a new firm, all persons indebted to the late firm of Gray & Wood are urgently requested to come forward and settle immediately, as its business must be closed up at once. Mr. Wood will remain at the old stand for a few days. *

A FAMILY MEDICINE.—"The Pain Killer" is a purely vegetable compound; and while it is a most efficient remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine even in the most unskilful hands. For summer complaint, or any other form of bowel disease in children or adults, it is an almost certain cure; and has, without doubt, been more successful in curing the various kinds of cholera than any other known remedy, or the most skilful physician. In India, Africa and China, where this dreadful disease is more or less prevalent, the "Pain-Killer" is considered by the natives, as well as European residents in those climates, a sure remedy.

THE most astonishing cure of chronic diarrhœa we ever heard of is that of Wm. Clark, Frankfort Mills, Waldo Co., Maine; the facts are attested by Ezra Treat, Upton Treat and M. A. Merrill, either of whom might be addressed for particulars. Mr. Clark was cured by "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment."

HON. JOSEPH FAREWELL, Mayor of Rockland, Me., Isaac M. Bragg, Esq., Bangor, and Messrs. Pope Bros, Machias, Me., lumber merchants, fully endorsed the "Sheridan Cavalry Condition Powders," and have given the proprietors liberty to use their names in recommending them.

NO ONE should neglect a cough. It is suicide. "Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry" will cure you. Thousands attest its wonderful power. Coughs, colds, bronchitis and consumption give way before this great purifier.

The Wear and Tear of Life.

The cares, anxieties and misfortunes of life have as much to do with shortening it as disease. They are, in fact, the source of many ailments and physical disabilities. Nervous weakness, dyspepsia, affections of the liver, disturbances of the bowels, headache, hypochondria and monomania are among these distressing fruits. It is, therefore, of great importance that persons whose minds are oppressed with heavy business responsibilities, or harassed by family troubles, or excited by speculation, or perplexed by a multiplicity of enterprises, or in any way overtaxed or overworked, should keep up their stamina by the daily use of a wholesome tonic. Thousands of persons thus circumstanced are enabled to bear up against the difficulties in which they are involved, and to retain their strength, health and mental clearness, by the regular use of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Diseases which are prone to attack the body when debilitated and broken down by over-much brain work or exhausting physical labor, are kept at bay by the resistant power with which this incomparable tonic endows the nervous system and the vital organs. At this season, when the heat is evaporating the elements of strength from every pore, an invigorant is absolutely essential to the safety and comfort of the public, and is required even by the more robust if they desire to keep their athletic capabilities in status quo. Hence a course of Hostetter's Bitters is particularly useful at this period of the year as a defence against the invisible disease aflort in a sultry atmosphere. It is the most potent of all preventive medicines, and for all complaints which affect the stomach, the liver and the bowels, and interfere with the perfect digestion and assimilation of food, it is the standard remedy. au15-1m

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sunday at 11 A.M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.30.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, in Central Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. A. R. Sheriff, Pastor. Preaching every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sunday School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.30, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.30 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in the Court House, Woodland, at 11:30 A. M., on the first, third and fourth Sundays, and in Davisville on the second Sunday of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

E. Roberts, President; R. Megowan, Geo. H. Swingle. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November

NEW PAINT SHOP.

W. S. SPENCE,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,

All kinds of Painting promptly and satisfactorily executed.

Shop in the rear of Dunphey's blacksmith and wagon shop, opposite Exchange Hotel, Woodland. jy11-3m

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Caster Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

DR. P. M. BRENAN.—This well known physician, who delivered a series of lectures in this place recently and gave such universal satisfaction, has established himself permanently in San Francisco, where he is doing a good business already. His advertisement will be found in our colums. Dr. Brenan is not one of the "quacks" so numerous on this coast, but we believe is thoroughly acquainted with the needs of the human system, and hence knows well how to treat all its ailments. Our friends are recommended to give him a call.

DANCING SCHOOL.—Messrs. Church & Jones, of Sacramento, take pleasure in announcing to the ladies and gentlemen of Woodland and vicinity that they will resume their dancing classes in Central Hall on Monday October 6th.

1865. **DAILY EXAMINER** 1873.
—AND—
WEEKLY EXAMINER!

CHIEF ORGAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
—OF—
CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST.

The Daily is the OFFICIAL PAPER of the City and County of San Francisco, and receives the latest and most reliable dispatches by the Atlantic and Pacific line.

The Weekly Examiner

Contains sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the Soundest Essays on the Political and General Questions of the day, by the ablest

DEMOCRATIC WRITERS

On the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

It is prepared expressly for the Farmer, Miner and Interior Merchant, and will be found invaluable for its carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable

MARKET REPORTS.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper published west of the Rocky Mountains. As a Family Newspaper, it has no superior in the State, and no Democratic home should be without it. It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, one year	$10 00
Daily, six months	6 00
Daily, three months	3 00
Weekly, per annum	5 00
Weekly, for six months	2 50

TERMS OF CLUBS FOR WEEKLY.

Five copies, and under ten, one year, per copy	$4 00
Ten copies, and under twenty, one year, per copy	3 50
Twenty copies, and over, one year, per copy	3 00

FARMERS, ORGANIZE AND SUBSCRIBE

For a Substantial Democratic Paper! Get up clubs in every township! See the low club rates and get your neigubors to join you in a club.

Orders for clubs must be accompanied by the money. Papers to clubs will invariably be sent to one address, and names of club subscribers will not be written on papers. Subscriptions payable in advance.

WM. M. MOSS & CO., Publishers,
jy18-4w 535 Washington st., San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO

BOOT and SHOE

STORE!

The undersigned have just opened the store formerly occupied by Mr. S. HYMAN) with a fine and well selected stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES
—AND—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!

Which they will sell at the most reasonable prices.

BOOTS MADE TO ORDER!

And Repairing Neatly Done at the Lowest San Francisco Prices.

☞ *CALL AND TRY THEM!* ☜

L. KAMINSKY & Co.,
au29-3m WOODLAND, YOLO CO.

WORTH AND BEAUTY.

Wood's Household Magazine
AND THE CHROMO
YO SEMITE!

Having control of the magnificent OIL CHROMO, YO SEMITE, we are able to offer a combination of literary and artistic work of genuine worth, and at prices unprecedented.

This fine copy of a piece of Nature's grandest work, is not presented in the usual limited style,—its dimensions, 14x20, making a picture of very desirable size, in itself

An Ornament to the Room

graced by its presence.

But few copies of this Beautiful Chromo will be allowed to go to the retail stores, and those will be sold at their

Actual Retail Price, $6.00,

which if ordered in connection with our Magazine, both will be furnished for

$3.50.

As a Premium the picture may be obtained by sending us Two SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE MAGAZINE AT $1.00 EACH, or by subscribing for the Magazine two years in advance, at $1.00 per annum.

Address,
WOOD'S HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE,
Newburgh, N. Y.
S. E. SHUTES, Publisher. se6

NEW STORE.

New Goods and New Prices!

J. I. EATON,

(FORMERLY OF EATON & BRO.,)

Has just received and opened in the new building opposite the Masonic Hall, a new stock of

FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.,
Which we offer for sale
For Cash, or in Thirty Days,

At prices to suit the times. I do my own work, and have no rent to pay, consequently can sell at low figures.

Goods Delivered in Any Part of the City.

☞ Store in the Grove, opposite the Masonic Building.

Woodland, July 18th, 1873. jy18-3m

REASONS WHY THE
PAIN-KILLER
Manufactured by
PERRY DAVIS & SON
IS THE
BEST FAMILY MEDICINE OF THE AGE!
And why it should be kept always at hand.

1st. PAIN-KILLER is the most certain Cholera cure that medical science has produced.
2nd. PAIN-KILLER, as a Diarrhœa and Dysentery remedy, seldom if ever fails.
3d. PAIN-KILLER will cure Cramps or Pains in any part of the system. A single dose usually affects a cure.
4th. PAIN KILLER will cure Dyspepsia and Indigestion, if used according to directions.
5th. PAIN-KILLER is an almost never-failing cure for Sudden Colds, Coughs, etc.
6th. PAIN-KILLER has proved a sovereign Remedy for Fever and Ague, and Chill Fever; it has cured the most obstinate cases.
7th. PAIN-KILLER as a liniment is unequaled for Frost Bites, Chilblains, Burns, Bruises, Cuts, Sprains, etc.
8th. PAIN-KILLER has cured cases of Rheumatism and Neuralgia after years standing.
9th. PAIN-KILLER will destroy Boils, Fellows, Whitlows, Old Sores, giving relief from Pain after the first application.
10th. PAIN-KILLER cures Headache, and Toothache.
11th. PAIN-KILLER will save you days of sickness and many a Dollar in time and Doctor's bills.
12th. PAIN-KILLER is a purely Vegetable preparation, safe to keep and to use in every family. The simplicity attending its use, together with the great variety of diseases that may be entirely eradicated by it, and the great amount of pain and suffering that can be alleviated through its use, make it imperative upon every person to supply themselves with this valuable remedy, and to keep it always near at hand.

The PAIN-KILLER is now known and appreciated in every quarter of the Globe. Physicians recommend it in their practice, while all classes of society have found in it relief and comfort. Give it a trial.

Be sure and buy the genuine. Every Druggist, and nearly every Country Grocer throughout the land keep it for sale.
au15-1m

The Strongest Fire Insurance Guild in America!

PHŒNIX & HOME
INSURANCE COMPANIES
OF
Hartford & New York
AND THE
NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF
London & Edinburgh

Combined Assets, $20,000,000
GOLD!
Ann'l Fire Income, $8,500,000.

Associated to do a general Fire Insurance business on the Pacific Coast under

R. H. MACILL, Manager,
205 Sansome St., San Francisco.

Policies issued and renewed direct by

GEO. D. FISKE,
je13-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

THE STATE INVESTMENT
—AND—
INSURANCE COMPANY!
FIRE AND MARINE.

Cash Assets, - $300,000.

Principal Office, 409 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, *President,*
CHARLES H. CUSHING, *Secretary,*
A. J. BRYANT, *Vice-President,*
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, *Marine Director.*

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The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

BYNUM & THOMAS,
AGENTS WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,
OFFICE: ODDFELLOWS' BLOCK.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND. au1-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF
Piano, Organ, Guitar and
VOCAL MUSIC!

TERMS:—$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Packed for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up. Pupils instructed at their residence.

For particulars please leave orders at Mr. J. L. SIMPSON'S Drug and Bookstore, or address per post,

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
Music Teacher,
au29-3m Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

Town Property for Sale.

A TWO-STORY FRAME HOUSE of nine rooms, well finished, with lot on Fourth street 100 feet front, well improved, with a good Barn, Trees, Shrubbery, Vines, etc.

ALSO, TWO OTHER LOTS,

With a House and Barn on each—and each 100 feet front, all facing East.

The above property is all under insurance, and for sale very low, for half cash and the other half on time at low interest.

au8 J. H. HALL.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

ALL TAXES ON REAL AND PERSONAL property within the limits of the Town of Woodland are now due, and if not paid on or before the TWENTIETH day of OCTOBER, 1873, will become delinquent, and an addition of five per cent. will be added thereto.

Taxes will be received at my office on Main street, between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M.

au1-1m J. B. STRONG, Town Marshal.

GEO. LEWALD & Co.,
(Successors to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)
—DEALERS IN—
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
CROCKERY,
HARDWARE,
OILS, PAINTS AND WALL-PAPER.

Orders received for all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Agents for

Wood's Self-Raking Reaper!

—AND—

NEW IRON MOWER!

COUNTRY PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Goods Sold at Low Prices and on Reasonable Terms.

☞ MR. KAUFMAN, of the late firm, is always on hand to attend to his old friends and patrons.

WOODLAND, Feb. 20, 1873. au1-3m

We take pleasure in announcing that we have received

AN IMMENSE STOCK
—OF—
SPRING GOODS,

Which we shall offer to the public at rates to

Defy all and every competition.

Special attention is called to our Latest Styles

—OF—

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

The Latest Novelties in

FANCY GOODS!

Our stock in both lines is strikingly large and well selected.

The Most Complete Stock of

STRAW GOODS!

And a great many more articles too numerous to mention.

We have also received an entire new stock of

CLOTHING!
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!
BOOTS AND SHOES!
—AND—
HATS, IN ALL STYLES.

We cordially invite our patrons to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.
Woodland, March 27th 1873.

jy1-4m

W. S. HUSTON. | R. M. HUSTON. | R. T. HUSTON.

NEW BUSINESS FIRM
—AT—
KNIGHT'S LANDING!

Huston Brothers,
SUCCESSORS TO
HUSTON & GOLDMAN,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
YOLO COUNTY,
DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
HARDWARE,
—AND—
ALL KINDS OF
FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

au15-tf

THOMAS & HUNT,
SUCCESSORS TO
F. S. FREEMAN,
CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,
WOODLAND,
DEALERS IN
General Merchandise
AND
GRAIN.

jy12-3m

J. L. SIMPSON,
Druggist,
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A Fine Stock of
School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note,
Diaries, Etc.

Also, a Complete Assortment of
GLASS, CIGARS,
TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON,
(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
Je20-tf WOODLAND.

JAMES SIBLEY. W. E. CALLEN.

Removal.

The lease of the

Yolo Planing Mill,

Expired on the 17th instant.

We hereby give notice that we have rebuilt said Mill, and put in a new engine with ample power, and are now setting up new and improved machinery on the corner of Oak Avenue and Railroad street, south of the College, and, as said lease has expired, we are fully prepared to do a general milling business in all its departments.

DOORS, SASH, MOULDING, ETC.,
DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES,
BRACKETS,
Planing,
Scroll Sawing,
Wood Turning.

WINE AND WATER TANKS MADE TO ORDER

General Jobbing Contracting
—AND—
HOUSE-BUILDING BUSINESS!

All Work Warranted.

Mechanics are invited to give us a call for all kinds of Mill work, Sawing, Planing and Turning.

Thankful for past favors we respectfully ask our old friends the public to give us a call.

WOODLAND, July 8th, 1872.

jy18-3m **SIBLEY & CALLEN.**

EXTRA OFFER.

SECOND ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION.

THE CHROMO "CUTE," ELEGANTLY FRAMED AND A SHARE IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF $,780 PREMIUMS AMOUNTING TO $41,000.

GIVEN AWAY

To Every Subscriber to that Popular Weekly,

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND.

Chromos are delivered at once. The distribution will POSITIVELY take place on the TWENTIETH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-THREE.

OUR CHROMO "CUTE" is 16x20 inches in size, acknowledged to be the finest and handsomest picture ever given with any paper.

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND is an eight page illustrated family and story weekly in its third volume, has now over SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND SUBSCRIBERS, and rapidly increasing, which insures the success of the present distribution. The Publishers of Our Fireside Friend have sent to its subscribers this year over SEVENTY THOUSAND copies of the chromo "Cute," and are shipping hundreds every day. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR, which gives the subscribers FIFTY-TWO numbers of the best Family Weekly, the chromo "CUTE," finely framed, and a numbered CERTIFICATE entitling the holder to one share in the distribution of premiums for 1873. SUBSCRIBE now with the agent or send direct to the Publisher. SPECIMEN COPIES, particulars, etc., sent free.

AGENTS WANTED In every town, at home, or traveling. Large cash pay and liberal premiums for getting up clubs. The best outfit. Send at once for Terms and particulars. Address je13-mh15 WATERS & CO., Pubs., Chicago.

COLEMAN'S Dr. J. S. Coleman's Compound Extract of Eucalyptus, is a preparation combining all the valuable medicinal properties of the Eucalyptus, and is acknowledged by grateful thousands to be the best remedy ever offered to the public for the cure of all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER AND URINARY CANAL, and SEMINAL WEAKNESS, as it seems to have a direct affinity for these organs and their surroundings, and cures them by its alterative, healing and balsamic properties more effectually than any other known remedy.

It is also an invaluable remedy for all **EUCALYPTUS** diseases of the throat and lungs, such as BRONCHITIS, HACKING COUGH, NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY, DYSPEPSIA, LEUCORRHŒA, ETC.

This preparation is the result of Dr. Coleman's experiments with the medicinal properties of the tree in the U. S. Marine Hospital in San Francisco, in 1871 and 1872, where he had unusual facilities for testing the various methods of preparing the remedy, and its uses. It can be relied upon as certain to give the promised results, and hundreds of testimonials of its efficacy can be seen at his office, 405 Kearny st., San Francisco.

COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS is a powerful, yet harmless febrifuge, and is a special preparation for the treatment of the malarious fevers of our interior valleys, and is warranted to cure any case of FEVER AND AGUE treated with it according to directions, while the baneful results of the use of the usual quinine and arsenical remedies for those diseases are entirely avoided.

Beware of imitations, and take none but COLEMAN'S.

For sale everywhere, and by Chas. Langley & Co., Druggists, Agents, San Francisco.

my2-1yis

$5 to $20 per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & Co., Portland, Me. s14-1y

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, Sept. 12th, 1873.

A New Press which Prints 22,000 an Hour.

Correspondence of the New York World.]

LONDON, July 31.

For fifteen years Mr. Hoe and Mr. Conquest, the London manager of Mr. Hoe's works, have been endeavoring to manufacture a "Perfecting Printing Machine," and they have at last succeeded. The last difficulty which stood in their way—the perfect delivery of the printed sheets from the press—was only recently surmounted. Now their machine, in their belief, is perfect; and that it is perfect also in the opinions of others may be judged by the fact that the proprietors of the *Daily Telegraph* to-day decided to have ten of these new machines immediately constructed for them, and to have them placed in the new offices which they are about to erect in the rear of the present premises. The ten machines can be constructed in about ten months; and in a year from this time the *Daily Telegraph*, with its "largest circulation in the world" will be printed upon presses each one of which will be capable of delivering 22,000 completed sheets per hour! Does not that take your breath away?

This new press seems to be an improvement upon the Walter, the Bullock, the Marrounetti, and all the other perfecting machines in existence. One of its peculiarities is the width of its cylinders—for they are so wide that each cylinder will print two copies at once—the roll of paper being made double width, and the paper being cut in two by a very ingenious device, immediately before it is delivered. Another peculiarity is the perfect manner in which the perfected sheets are delivered—they are laid down in piles so accurately that one would think the sheets had been put into a press and trimmed. The Walter press—on which the *Times* and *Scotsman* are printed—compels the pressman to change the blanket once in each two hours—this one needs no such change. The whole force necessary to each of these presses is two men and a boy—with them 22,000 perfect copies are printed in one hour; and the saving of wages as between this and the ordinary ten-cylinder Hoe, is as fifteen is to eighty-four. The only one of these presses now complete has been built for Lloyd's weekly newspaper, and to-day at Lloyds' paper mills at Bow its performances were witnessed by a number of experienced newspaper people, among them the proprietor and engineer of the *Daily Telegraph* establishment. The press did the work it was engaged to do, it printed 22,000 copies of Lloyds' paper in sixty minutes, and never was there better printing. The cost of the press is £3,500. The ten ordered by the *Daily Telegraph* will cost £35,000, and the engines and other machinery for them will bring the sum up to $20,000 in gold.

Thirty-Six Hours in a Living Grave.

SUTTER CREEK, September 7.—The residents of this locality were agreeably astonished last evening. About 7 o'clock, while the men were busy at work hoisting water from the Lincoln mine, with a view of reducing the volume so that they could reach the lower level and search for the bodies of those killed by the foul air on Friday, they were suddenly thrown into a fever of excitement by the sound of a bell rising from the depths of the vapor-poisoned mine. The bucket was immediately hoisted, and as it approached the surface, one of the miners named Bath, whose friends had mourned him as dead, was seen in it. As he came within sight he shouted, "I am all right, and there are three more live men down there." The news spread like wildfire. The town was instantly excited. Stores and other business places were instantly closed, and men, women and children hastened to the mine. As soon as possible, Mr. Horn, foreman of the Lincoln mine, and Mr. Jones, foreman of the Amador, descended the shaft, and in a few moments they had rescued and sent to the rejoicing crowd above three more live men.

The seeming miraculous escape of these four men is explained in this way. At the time of making the opening into the old mine in the 300-foot level, from which rushed the foul air and water, six men were working on an incline in the 500-foot level, and the flow of water was so sudden that it filled the mouth or entrance of the level and thus shut out the deadly gas and prevented it from reaching them. They were literally buried alive and the survivors remained in their living tomb for thirty-six hours. Before the water was lowered two of the men were drowned in efforts to reach the shaft.

Nine lives were lost by the disaster; seven by foul air and two by drowning. All the bodies have been secured except that of Dennis Lynch, which is supposed to be in the sump.

AN INDECENT ACT.—Says the San Francisco *Post*: "Among all classes of men, whether they profess Christianity or not, there is a certain respect and reverence for the Bible. Those who deny that it is the Great Teacher of Sacred Truths treat it with more outward regard than other writings, partly because so many good men have made it the guide of their lives, and partly because, even for those who deny its sacred character, it contains the best system of moral philosophy extant, and has done more than any other human work to mold the civilization of to-day. We are informed by a respectable correspondent, who gives his name, that a person named Love, from Sacramento, a teacher, at the meeting of the Lyceum for Self-Culture, held in this city on Sunday evening last, on the discussion of the use of the Bible in schools, violently threw the book on the floor and placed his feet on it, to show his contempt for the Christian creed. The man who would do such an act forfeits the respect of every decent man and woman in the community. To the credit of those who were present, few of whom were probably in a religious sense Christians, they expressed their reprobation and disgust for this insolent, irreverent and wicked act, in unmistakable terms."

SALMON.—The following is the result of the labor of five or six small salmon-curing establishments, at work at New Westminster for a little over a month: Loggie & Co. have canned during the past five or six weeks about 57,000 pounds of salmon; J. Wise, A. Ewen and F. Kaye have each salted about 200,000 pounds, making 657,000 pounds. The canned fish is worth about 18 cts., and the salted 3½ cts., on the spot. So that the river has yielded up to the fishermen in the course of a few weeks, food to the value of about $21,000.

30 YEARS AGO MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT

Was first known in America. Its merits are well known. It has the oldest and best record of any Liniment in the world. From the millions upon millions of bottles sold no complaint has ever reached us, and as a healing and

PAIN-SUBDUING LINIMENT,

IT HAS NO EQUAL.

It is recommended with unbounded assurance in all cases of Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Sprains, Rheumatism, Hard Swellings, Bites, Chilblains, Stiffness of the Joints, Frozen Feet, Ears, &c., &c., among all persons, and for Sprains, Founders, Ring-bone, Foll-evil, Scratches, Wind-galls, Hoof-ale, Spavins, Spring-halt, Saddle, Collar and Harness Galls; also diseases of the Eye and Ear in

Horses, Mules or Cattle.

MUSTANG LINIMENT

WILL ALSO

Cure Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Lame Back, Salt-rheum, Poisonous Bites, External Bone and Muscle Affections, Sore Nipples, &c., and may be justly termed the panacea for all

EXTERNAL WOUNDS.

☞ Remember, this Liniment did not spring up in a day or a year, producing THE MOST ABSURD AND UNNATURAL CURES CLAIMED BY NEW-HORN AND MUSHROOM LINIMENTS. But we have the experience of over thirty years of trial, with the most substantial results, and by a multitude of witnesses.

If the Liniment is not as recommended, the

Money will be Refunded.

Do not be imposed upon by using any other Liniment claiming the same properties or results They are a cheat and a fraud. Be sure and get nothing but

Mexican Mustang Liniment.

☞ SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND COUNTRY STORES AT

25c., 50c. and $1 per Bottle.

NOTICE SIZE OF BOTTLE, STYLE, &c.

LYON MFG. CO.

HAGAN'S

Magnolia Balm

A FEW APPLICATIONS MAKE A

Pure Blooming Complexion.

It is Purely Vegetable, and its operation is seen and felt at once. It does away with the Flushed Appearance caused by Heat, Fatigue, and Excitement. Heals and removes all Blotches, Sun Pimples, dispelling dark and unsightly spots. Drives away Tan, Freckles, and Sunburn, and by its gentle but powerful influence mantles the faded cheek with

YOUTHFUL BLOOM AND BEAUTY.

Sold by all Druggists and Fancy Stores. Depot, 53 Park Place, New York.

my9-1y-chwy

LUMBER!

L. B. RUGGLES,

(Successor to Ruggles & Hollingsworth)

DEALER IN

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,

Doors,

Blinds,

Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.,

Railroad St., West of the College,

WOODLAND.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

au22-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street.....SACRAMENTO

jy11-3m

COOS BAY COAL AGENCY.

BERRYMAN & DOYLE,

Dealers in

CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH, AND ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COALS;

ALSO,

PIG IRON!

BULKHEAD—Between Pacific and Jackson St. Wharves, San Francisco.

no23-1y

POSITION WANTED

By a Man and Wife without Children!

A married man is desirous of getting a position for himself and wife. Both are able and willing to work, either in town or country. While I am used to all kinds of ranch work, my wife understands dairying, cooking and general housework.

Address "M. J." at the Tuckney House, Woodland, until Tuesday next. au15

NEW PAINT SHOP.

W. S. SPENCE,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,

All kinds of Painting promptly and satisfactorily executed.

Shop in the rear of Dunphey's blacksmith and wagon shop, opposite Exchange Hotel, Woodland. jy11-3m

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

Bynum & Strong,

COR. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

A Large Stock of Stationery,

—CONSISTING OF—

LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS

BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS, ETC., ETC.

A Fine Stock

—OF—

TOBACCO and CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded—Day or Night—

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.

jy13-3m

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

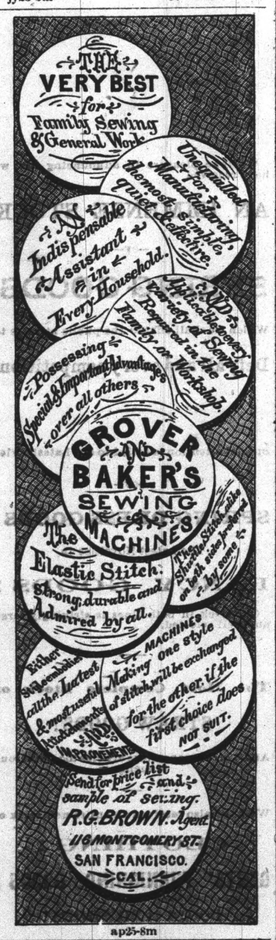
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

jy25-3m Woodland.


THE VERY BEST for Family Sewing & General Work
Unequalled for Manufacturing, Light or Heavy Goods.
Almost Simple, Quiet & Reliable.
Indispensable Assistant in Every Household.
Will Execute a Variety of Sewing Required in the Family, Beautifully and Perfectly.
Possessing Special Advantages over all others.
GROVER & BAKER'S SEWING MACHINES
The Elastic Stitch
Strong, durable and Admired by all.
Either Needle will use the Lockstitch and most useful Stitch Required in Family Sewing.
Making one style of stitch, will be exchanged for the other, if the first choice does not suit.
Send for price list and sample of sewing.
R. G. BROWN, Agent.
1/2 MONTGOMERY ST.
SAN FRANCISCO.
CAL.

ap25-8m

J. H. BROGAN,

General Undertaker,

Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the

Old Postoffice Building,

Opposite the Store of Geo. Lewald & Co.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,

—AND—

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the FINEST OF HEARSES.

J. H. BROGAN.

WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je7-3m

ATLANTIC Lead, Linseed Oil, Paints in quantity, also Paint Brushes, at E. BYNUM & CO'S.

BLUE STONE—EASTERN, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

VINEGAR BITTERS

No Person can take these Bitters According to directions, and remain long unwell, provided their bones are not destroyed by mineral poison or other means, and vital organs wasted beyond the point of repair.

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia. One bottle will prove a better guarantee of its merits than a lengthy advertisement.

For Female Complaints, in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood, or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters display so decided an influence that improvement is soon perceptible.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have no equal. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood.

They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs, and in Bilious Diseases.

For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters.

Grateful Thousands proclaim VINEGAR BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that ever sustained the sinking system.

H. H. McDONALD & CO.

Druggists and Gen. Agts., San Francisco, Cal., & cor. of Washington and Charlton Sts., N.Y.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS & DEALERS.

au15

FLORENCE.

Special attention is called to the great improvements made recently in this excellent Machine, and to the new and elegant styles of Cases added to our list.

FLORENCE.

For those who prefer a Machine feeding the work away from the operator, we now have one of that description quiet, easy-running and having all the other peculiar excellencies of the other style.

FLORENCE

Is sure to please. If there is one within a thousand miles of San Francisco not working well, I will attend to it without any expense to the owner. SAMUEL HILL, Agt,

FLORENCE

Is the only Machine that can sew in more than one direction—having a reversible feed—a great advantage in fastening ends of seams, in quilting, etc.

FLORENCE.

Examine the Florence, or send for Circular and samples of Work before you purchase a Sewing Machine. BUY THE BEST! Machines sold on liberal terms.

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,

No. 19 New Montgomery Street,

Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

L. MACHEFERT.

Local Agent.

ap25m8

THE "SILVER TONGUE"

ORGANS

For Parlor, Church and School.

MANUFACTURED BY

E. P. Needham & Son.

ESTABLISHED IN 1846.

Nos. 143, 145 *and* 147 *East* 23*d St., N. Y.*

Responsible parties applying for agencies in sections still unsupplied, will receive prompt attention and liberal inducements. Parties residing at a distance from our nearest agents, may order from our factory. Send for illustrated price list. jy11-3m

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE!

IN WOODLAND!

DRYFUS & CO.,

Have in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,

CIGARS, ETC.,

Which they offer to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED,

—AND—

GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.

March 8th, 1873. se5-3m

Carriage Painting!

CRABBE & BEMIS,

(SUCCESSORS TO STUART & ENGMAN,)

Are prepared to receive orders for Painting Carriages, Buggies, and all kinds of Wagons, etc.

Will do all Repairs on Trimming of Tops of Buggies, etc.

SHOP IN ELLIOTT'S BLOCK,

Over Beach, Sovereign & Co's Wagon and Blacksmith shops.

☞ All work done at reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed. je30-3m

F. M. HALL,

MAIN ST., NEXT THE BANK OF WOODLAND,

Manufacturer

And Dealer

ALL KINDS OF

COOKING AND HEATING STOVES,

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Wares,

PUMPS,

Lead and Iron Pipes, Gas Fixtures, Sheet Zinc, Tacks,

TABLE CUTLERY,

BRITANNIA WARE,

Clothes Wringers, House Furnishing Hardware. Agent for the celebrated

Richmond Cooking Range,

Wooden Ware, Brushes, Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs, Bake Ovens, Fry Pans, Churns of all kinds,

Apple Parers, Cabbage Cutters, Nails, Hinges and Screws, Mechanics' Tools,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

☞ Particular Attention Given to Laying

GAS AND WATER PIPES!

All kinds of Repairing in his Line Done with Neatness and Dispatch, and

AT REASONABLE PRICES!

☞ *Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.*

au1-3m

Porter & Co.,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, Etc., Etc.

In the New Brick Building, opposite the College,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

FAMILY SUPPLIES.

We are now fully prepared to supply Families with everything in the line of Provisions of every kind. Our store has been enlarged, enabling us to keep a larger assortment than ever before. We have an unsurpassed stock of

GROCERIES!

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be equalled in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES!

Will be found in our store at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of trade.

FRUITS!

Will receive special attention, and choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords.

CROCKERY!

Has of late received considerable attention at our hands. We doubt if there is another house in town that does as much in this line. Now on hand a large variety. Call and see.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods in store, and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & CO.,

au29-3m Opp. College, Main st., Woodland.

W. H. WINNE. SAM'L CALDWELL.

AT THE OLD STAND,

First Street, - Woodland.

Winne & Caldwell,

PROPRIETORS

PIONEER PLANING MILL!

We hereby notify the public that we have erected a new Mill on the old site, and have put in

NEW AND IMPROVED MACHINERY!

We are prepared to fill all orders and do a general contracting business. We keep none but

FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN!

And guarantee all work. We are prepared to make

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, and Scroll-Sawing.

Mouldings Made to Order.

Store Fronts, Door and Window Frames, Wood Turning.

CONTRACTS TAKEN and JOBBING promptly attended to at San Francisco prices.

☞ We have made arrangements for furnishing Architectural Ornaments of all kinds, at reasonable prices. je13-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. au15

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. jy11-3m

AVERILL'S CHEMICAL PAINTS. A full supply of the various shades for sale at E. BYNUM & CO'S.

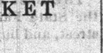
REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

—AND—

FISH MARKET



TO THE NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Templars' Hall, and

Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork, Fish—Fresh and Salt,

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

☞ *Depot of the National Brewery, of San Francisco.*

FRESH FISH EVERY THURSDAY.

je20-3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

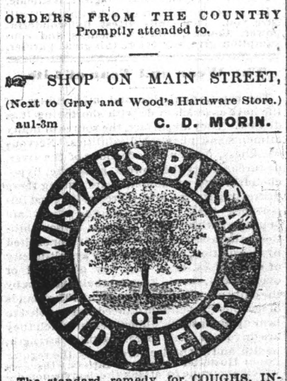
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

au1-3m C. D. MORIN.



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the lungs, and allay irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. se21-1y

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired. jy13-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Seiber, - - Proprietor,

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

jy25-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 R street, between Second and Third, jy18] SACRAMENTO. [3m

$50,000.00

To Loan on approved Real Estate security, by

Geo. D. Fiske & Co.,

no16-tf Masonic Block.

REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

—AND—

FISH MARKET

TO THE NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Templars' Hall, and

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Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

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STOVES,

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Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

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HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

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☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

au1-3m C. D. MORIN.

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the lungs, and allay irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. se21-1y

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FURNITURE,

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COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

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$50,000.00

To Loan on approved Real Estate security, by

Geo. D. Fiske & Co.,

no16-tf Masonic Block.

R. R. R.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

CURES THE WORST PAINS

In from One to Twenty Minutes.

NOT ONE HOUR

after reading this advertisement need any one

SUFFER WITH PAIN.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IS A CURE FOR

EVERY PAIN.

It was the first and is

The Only Pain Remedy

that instantly stops the most excruciating pains, allays Inflammations, and cures Congestions, whether of the Lungs, Stomach, Bowels, or other glands or organs, by one application.

IN FROM ONE TO TWENTY MINUTES,

no matter how violent or excruciating the pain the RHEUMATIC, Bed-ridden, Infirm, Crippled, Nervous, Neuralgic, or prostrated with disease may suffer,

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE.

INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS,

INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER,

INFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS,

CONGESTION OF THE LUNGS,

SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING,

PALPITATION OF THE HEART,

HYSTERICS, CROUP, DIPHTHERIA,

CATARRH, INFLUENZA,

HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE,

NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM,

COLD CHILLS, AGUE CHILLS.

The application of the Ready Relief to the part or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.

Twenty drops in half a tumbler of water will in a few moments cure CRAMPS, SPASMS, SOUR STOMACH, HEARTBURN, SICK HEADACHE, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, WIND IN THE BOWELS, and all INTERNAL PAINS.

Travelers should always carry a bottle of Radway's Ready Relief with them. A few drops in water will prevent sickness or pains from change of water. It is better than French Brandy or Bitters as a stimulant.

FEVER AND AGUE.

FEVER AND AGUE cured for fifty cents. There is not a remedial agent in this world that will cure Fever and Ague, and all other Malarious, Bilious, Scarlet, Typhoid, Yellow, and other Fevers (aided by RADWAY'S PILLS) so quick as RADWAY'S READY RELIEF. Fifty cents per bottle. Sold by Druggists.

HEALTH! BEAUTY!!

STRONG AND PURE RICH BLOOD—INCREASE OF FLESH AND WEIGHT—CLEAR SKIN AND BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION SECURED TO ALL.

DR. RADWAY'S

SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT

HAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES; SO QUICK, SO RAPID ARE THE CHANGES THE BODY UNDERGOES UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THIS TRULY WONDERFUL MEDICINE, THAT

Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other fluids and juices of the system the vigor of life, for it repairs the wastes of the body with new and sound material. Scrofula, Syphilis, Consumption, Glandular disease, Ulcers in the Throat, Mouth, Tumors, Noules in the Glands and other parts of the system, Sore Eyes, Strumous Discharges from the Ears, and the worst forms of Skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancers in the Womb, and all weakening and painful discharges, Night Sweats, Loss of Sperm, and all wastes of the life principle, are within the curative range of this wonder of Modern Chemistry, and a few days' use will prove to any person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent power to cure them.

If the patient, daily becoming reduced by the wastes and decomposition that is continually progressing, succeeds in arresting these wastes, and repairs the same with new material made from healthy blood—and this the SARSAPARILLIAN will and does secure.

Not only does the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT excel all known remedial agents in the cure of Chronic, Scrofulous, Constitutional, and Skin diseases; but it is the only positive cure for

Kidney & Bladder Complaints,

Urinary, and Womb diseases, Gravel, Diabetes, Dropsy, Stoppage of Water, Incontinence of Urine, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria, and in all cases where there are brick-dust deposits, or the water is thick, cloudy, mixed with substances like the white of an egg, or threads like white silk, or there is a morbid, dark, bilious appearance, and white bone-dust deposits, and when there is a pricking, burning sensation when passing water, and pain in the Small of the Back and along the Loins. Price, $1.00.

WORMS.—The only known and sure Remedy for *Worms—Pin, Tape*, etc.

Tumor of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent.

BEVERLY, Mass., July 18, 1869.

DR. RADWAY:—I have had Ovarian Tumor in the ovaries and bowels. All the Doctors said "there was no help for it." I tried every thing that was recommended; but nothing helped me. I saw your Resolvent, and thought I would try it; but had no faith in it, because I had suffered for twelve years. I took six bottles of the Resolvent, and one box of Radway's Pills, and two bottles of your Ready Relief; and there is not a sign of tumor to be seen or felt, and I feel better, smarter, and happier than I have for twelve years. The worst tumor was in the left side of the bowels, over the groin. I write this to you for the benefit of others. You can publish it if you choose.

HANNAH P. KNAPP.

DR. RADWAY'S

PERFECT PURGATIVE PILLS,

perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, purge, regulate, purify, cleanse, and strengthen. Radway's Pills, for the cure of all disorders of the Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases, Headache, Constipation, Costiveness, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Bilious-ness, Bilious Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Piles, and all Derangements of the Internal Viscera. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vegetable, containing no mercury, minerals, or deleterious drugs.

☞ Observe the following symptoms resulting from Disorders of the Digestive Organs:

Constipation, Inward Piles, Fullness of the Blood in the Head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Heartburn, Disgust of Food, Fullness or Weight in the Stomach, Sour Eructations, Sinking or Fluttering at the Pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Hurried and Difficult Breathing, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or Suffocating Sensations when in a Lying Posture, Dimness of Vision, Dots or Webs before the Sight, Fever and Dull Pain in the Head, Deficiency of Perspiration, Yellowness of the skin and Eyes, Pain in the Side, Chest, Limbs, and sudden Flushes of Heat, Burning in the Flesh.

A few doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the system from all the above-named disorders. Price, 25 cents per box. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.

READ "FALSE AND TRUE." Send one letter-stamp to RADWAY & CO., No. 87 Maiden Lane, New-York, Information worth thousands will be sent you.

se7-1y

THE SALES OF LAST YEAR.

NEW TRIUMPHS!

The Statistics from sworn returns of the Sales of Sewing Machines in 1872 (reported in 1873), show that the

SINGER MANUFACTURING COM'Y

Sold, Last Year, over

45,000 MORE MACHINES

THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY,

And over one quarter of all machines sold during that year. Nine out of ten of said Singer Machines were for FAMILY use—proving the great popularity of the Singer in the household. Annexed are the Sales of the different makers:

THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY SOLD	219,758 Machines!
Wheeler & Wilson Manufacturing Co. sold	174,088
Howe Machine Company (estimated)	145,000
Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Co'y	52,010
Domestic Sewing Machine Company	49,554
Weed Sewing Machine Company	4,444
Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co'y	33,639
Wilson Sewing Machine Company	22,698
Florence Sewing Machine Company	15,793
B. P. Howe Sewing Machine Company	14,907
Blees Sewing Machine Company	6,053
Keystone Sewing Machine Company	2,995
Bartram & Fanton Manufacturing Co'y	1,000

The Singer Manufacturing Co.,

105 KEARNEY ST., San Francisco.

Thos. M. Prior, Agent, Woodland.

mh29-6m

P. S. GLASSCOCK,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,

STATIONERY, ETC.,

—ALSO,—

Wholesale Dealer in Pure Liquors.

AGENT FOR THE

Liverpool & London & Globe

FIRE INSURANCE CO.,

Front St., Knight's Landing.

AGENT FOR THE

SINGER SEWING MACHINE!

jy11-3m

BARR'S SALOON

(*CRAFT HOTEL*)

Is acknowledged to be the most handsomely fitted up establishment in Woodland.

A FINE DELANEY'S WIRE CUSHION

BILLIARD TABLE

Has been procured for the accommodation and enjoyment of guests.

THE CHOICEST WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Kept at this house. ☞ Come and see me.

au22-3m C. BARR, Proprietor.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SUPPLEMENT.

VOL. 6. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL., FRIDAY, SEPTEMBR 12, 1873. NO. 43.

Slipping Through Slippers.

Yes, well I know your words are true,
I promised this last dance to you,
The fact I can't deny:
Yet do not deem a maiden false,
Nor think she'd with another valse
While you are standing by.

Think not because my card I've lost
That something hath my temper crossed,
Nor judge me a coquette;
Fain would I in the giddy whirl
With you my partner madly twirl,
And all my grief forget.

But ah! to night my joys are o'er,
No more I tread the polished flour—
(Ithought you never frowned!)
For (*whisper*) satin is not strong,
And, Henry, having danced too long,
My toes are on the ground.
—*Harper's Magazine.*

Three Bottles of Claret.

The major sat looking into the fire; for though it was August, we had bright wood in fires the evenings, as we often do at the Profile House. He looked very steadily at the coals on the hearth, shivered once as if he were cold, bolted two glasses of claret in quick succession, and I waited, confident that I should hear his story at last. Soon he began to talk.

"Draw your chair close up. Light another pipe, and fill your glass. It is a cold night. My old bones shudder when I hear the wind wail over the house and through the trees. Capital claret, that! John, come in here. Open another bottle of claret, John. What, not another! Certainly, man, I must have it. This only the second, and Mr. —— has drank half, of course. Not drink any! You don't mean to say that he has been drinking nothing all the blessed evening? Effendi, I thought you knew my rules better than that. But you always would have your own way.

"One more bottle John—but one. It shall be the last; and, John, get some Maraschino—one of the thick, black bottles with the small necks, and open it. But you know how, old fellow, and just do your best to make us comfortable.

"How the wind howls! My boy, I am seventy-three years old, and seven days over. My birthday was a week ago to-day.

"An old bachelor! Yea, verily. One of the oldest kind. But what is age? What is the paltry sum of seventy years? Do you think I am any older in my soul than I was half a century ago? Do you think, because my blood flows slower, that my mind thinks more slowly, my feelings spring up less freely, my hopes are less buoyant, less cheerful, if they look forward only weeks instead of years? I tell you, boy, that seventy years are a day in the sweep of memory; and 'once young forever young' is the motto of an immortal soul. I know I am what men call old; I know my cheeks are wrinkled like parchment, and my lips are thin, and my hair gray even to silver. But in my soul, I feel that I am young, and I shall be young till the earthly ceases and the unearthly and eternal begins.

"I have not grown one day older than I was at thirty-two. I have never advanced a day since then. All my life long since that has been one day—one short day; no night, no rest, no succession of hours, events, or thoughts has marked any advance.

"I have been living forty years by the light of one memory—by the side of one grave.

"John, set the bottle down on the hearth. You may go. You need not sit up for me. We will see each other to bed to-night. Go, old fellow, and sleep soundly.

"She was the purest angel that flesh ever imprisoned, the most beautiful child of Eve. I can see her now. Her eyes raying the light of heaven—her brow white, calm, and holy—her lips wreathed with the blessing of her smile. She was as graceful as a form seen in dreams, and she moved through the scenes around her as you have seen the angelic visitors of your slumber move through crowded assemblies, without effort, apparently with some superhuman aid.

"She was fitted to adorn the splendid house in which she was born and grew to womanhood. It was a grand old place, built in the midst of a growth of oaks that might have been there when Columbus discovered America, and seemed likely to stand a century longer. They are standing yet, and the wind to-night makes a wild lament through their branches.

"I recall the scenery of the familiar spot. There was a stream of water that dashed down the rocks a hundred yards from the house, and which kept always full an acre of pond, over which hung willows and maples and other trees, while on the surface the white blossom of the lotus nodded lazily on the ripples with Egyptian sleepine and langnor.

"The old house was built of dark stone, and had a massive appearance, not relieved by the sombre shade in which it stood. The sunshine seldom penetrated to the ground in the summer months, except in one spot, just in front of the library windows, where it used to lie and sleep in the grass, as if it loved the old place. And if sunshine loved it, why should not I?

"General Lewis was one of the pleasant, old-fashioned men, now quite gone out of memory, as well as out of existence. He loved his horses, his dogs, his house, his punch. He loved his nephew Tom, uncouth, rough cub that he was; but above horses, dogs, house, or all together, he loved his daughter Sarah, and I loved her too.

"Yes, you may look at me as you will, I loved Sarah Lewis; and, by all the gods, I love her now as I loved her then; and as I shall love her if I meet her again.

"Call it folly, call it boyish, call it an old man's whim, an old man's second childhood, I care not by what name you call it; it is enough that to-night the image of thas young girl stands before me splendidly beautiful in all the holiness of her young glad lite, and I could bow down on my knees and worship her now again.

"Why did I say again? For forty years I have not ceased to worship her. If I kneel to pray in the morning, she passes between me and God. I would read the prayers at evening twilight, she looks up at me from the page. If I worship on a Sabbath morning in the church, she looks down on me from some unfathomable distance, some unapproachable height, and I pray to her as if she were my hope, my heaven.

"Sometimes in the winter nights I feel a coldness over me, and icy fingers are feeling about my heart, as if to grasp and still it. I lie calmly, quietly, and I think my last hour is at hand; and through the gloom, and through the mists and films that gather over my vision, I see her afar off, still the same angel in the distant heaven, and I reach out my arms to her, and I cry aloud on God to let me go find her, and on her to come to me, and then thick darkness settles on me.

"The doctor calls this apoplexy, and says I shall some day die in a fit of it. What do doctor's know of the tremendous influences that are working on our souls? He, in his scientific stupidity, calls it a disease, and warns me against wine and high living, as if I did not understand what it is, and why my vision at such times reaches so far into the deep unknown.

"I have spoken of Tom Lewis, her cousin. Rumor said he was the old man's heir in equal proportion with the daughter; for he had been brought up in the family, and had always been treated as a son. He was a good fellow, if he was rough, for he had the goodness that all who came within her influence must have.

"I have seen her look the devil out of him often. I remember once when the horses had behaved in a way not to suit him, and he had let an oath or two escape his lips preparatory to putting on the whip. We were riding together down the avenue, and he raised the lash. At the moment he caught her eye. She was walking up from the lodge, where she had been to see a sick child. She saw the raised whip, and her eye caught his. He did not strike. The horse escaped for that time. He drove them quietly through the gate, and three miles and back without a word of anger.

"Did I tell you I was her cousin also? A second cousin on her mother's side, not on the General's. We lived not far off, and I lived much of my time at his house. Tom and myself had been inseparable, and we did not conceal our rivalry from each other.

"'Tom,' said I, one morning, 'why can't you be content with half the General's fortune, and let me have the other half?'

"'Bah! Jerry,' said he, 'as if that would be any more even, when you want Sarah with it. In heaven's name, take half of the money, if that's all you want.'

"'Can't we fix it so as to make an even division, Tom? Take all the fortune, and let me have her, and I'll call it square.'

"'Just what I was going to propose to you. Be reasonable now, Jerry, and get out of the way. You must see she doesn't care a copper for you.'

"I twirled a rose-bud in my fingers that she had given me that morning, and replied—

"'Poor devil! I did not think you could be so infatuated. Why, Tom, there is no chance for you under the sun. But go ahead; find it out as you will. I am sorry for you.'

"A hundred such talks we used to have, and she never gave either of us one particle more of encouragement than the other. She was like a sister to us both, and neither dared to break the spell of our perfect happiness by asking her to be more.

"And so time passed on.

"One summer afternoon we were off together on horseback, all three of us, over the mountain and down the valley. We were returning, toward sunset, sauntering along the road down the side of the hill.

"Philip, stir the fire a little. That bottle of claret is rather cold, it seems to me, or I am a little chilly myself. Perhaps it is the recollection of that day that chills me.

"I had made up my mind, if opportunity occurred, to tell her that day all I had thought for years. I had determined to know, once for all, if she would love me or not.

"If not, I would go, I cared not where; the world was broad enough, and it should be to some place where I should never see her face again, never hear her voice again, never bow down and worship her magnificent beauty again. I would go to Russia and offer myself to the Czar, or to Syria and join the Druses, or to India, China, anywhere to fight. All my notions were military, I remember, and all my ideas were of war and death on the field.

"I rode by her side, and looked up at her occasionally, and thought she was looking splendidly. I had never seen her more so. Every attitude was grace, every look was life and spirit.

"Tom clung close to her. One would have thought he was watching the very opportunity I was after myself. Now he rode a few paces forward, and as I was catching my breath to say 'Sarah,' he would rein up and fall back to his place, and I would make some flat remark that made me seem like a fool to myself, if not to her.

"'What's the matter with you, Jerry?' said she at length.

"'Jerry's in love,' said Tom.

"I could have thrashed him on the spot.

"'In love! Jerry in love!' and she turned her large brown eyes toward me.

"In vain I sought to fathom them, and arrive at some conclusion whether or not the subject interested her with special force.

"The eyes remained fixed, till I blundered out the old saw, 'Tom judges others by himself.'

"Then the eyes turned to Tom, and he pleaded guilty by his awkward looks, and half blushes, and averted eyes, and forced laugh.

"'By Heaven!' thought I, 'what would I not give for Tom's awkwardness now! The scoundrel is winning his way by it.'

"'Jerry, is Tom in love?'

The *naivete* of the question, the correctness of it, the very simplicity of the thing was irresistible, and I could not suppress a smilethat grew into a broad laugh. Tom joined in it, and we made the woods ring with our merriment.

"'I say, Tom, isn't that your whip lying back yonder in the road?'

"'Confound it, yes; the cord has broken from my wrist;' and he rode back to get it.

"'Jerry, whom does Tom love?' said she, quickly, turning to me.

"'You,' said I, bluntly.

"'Why, of course; but who is he in love with. I mean?'

"It was a curious way to get at it. Could I be justified? It was not asking what I had intended, but it was getting at it in another way, and just as well, perhaps. It was, at all events, a king Tom's question for him, and it saved me the embarrassment of putting it as my own. I determined this in an instant.

"'Sarah, could you love Tom well enough to marry him?'

"'I, Jerry! what do you mean?'

"'Suppose Tom wants you to be his wife, will you marry him?'

"'I don't know—I can't tell—I never thought of such a thing. You don't think he has any such idea, do you?'

"That was my answer. It was enough as far as it went, but I was no better off than before. She did not love Tom, or she never would have answered thus. But did she love me? Would she marry me? Wouldn't she receive the idea in just the same way?

"I looked back. Tom was on the ground, had picked up his whip, and had one foot in the stirrup, ready to mount again. I gulped down my heart that was up in my throat, and spoke out:

"'Sarah, will you marry me?'

"Philip, she turned her eyes again toward me—those large brown eyes, those holy eyes—and blessed me with their unutterably glorious gaze. To my dying hour I shall not forget that gaze; to all eternity it will remain in my soul. She looked at me one look; and whether it was pity, sorrow, surprise, or love, I can not tell you, that filled them and overflowed toward me from out their immeasurable depths; but, Philip, it was the last light of those eyes I ever saw—the last, the last.

"Is there anything left in that bottle? Thank you. Just a glassful. You will not take any? Then, by your leave, I will finish it. My story is nearly ended, and I will not keep you up much longer.

"We had not noticed, so absorbed had we been in our pleasant talk, that a black cloud had risen in the west and obscured the sun, and covered the entire sky; and even the sultry air had not called our attention to the coming thunder-storm.

"As she looked at me, even as she fixed her eyes on mine, a flash, blinding and fierce, fell on the top of a pine-tree by the roadside, not fifty yards from us, and the crash of the thunder shook the foundations of the hills.

"For a moment all was dazzling, burning, blazing light; then sight was gone, and a momentary darkness settled on our eyes. The horses crouched to the ground in terror, and Sarah bowed her head as if in the presence of God.

"All this was the work of an instant and the next, Tom's horse sprang by us on a furious gallop, dragging Tom by the stirrup. He had been in the act of mounting when the flash came, and his horse swerved and jumped so that his foot caught, and he was dragged with his head on the ground.

"There was a point in the road, about fifty yards ahead, where it divided into two. The one was the carriage-track, which wound down the mountain by easy descents. the other was a foot-path, which was a short precipitous cut to a point on the carriage-road nearly a quarter of a mile below.

"Calling to Sarah to keep back and wait, I drove the spurs into my horse, and went down the steep path. Looking back, I saw her following, her horse making tremendous speed. She kept the carriage-road, following on after Tom, and I pressed on, thinking to intercept his horse below.

"The pace was terrible. I could hear them thundering down the track above. I looked up and caught sight of them through the trees. I looked down, and saw a gully before me full eighteen feet wide and as many deep.

"A great horse was that black horse Cæsar, and he took the gully at a flying leap that landed us far over it, and a moment later I was at the point where the roads again met, but only in time to see the other two horses go by at a furious pace, Sarah's abreast of the gray, and she reaching her hand out, bravely trying to grasp the flying rein, as her horse went leap for leap with him.

"To ride close behind them was worse than useless in such a case. It would but serve to increase their speed; so I fell back a dozen rods and followed, watching the end.

"At the foot of the mountain the river ran, broad and deep, spanned by the bridge at the narrowest point. To reach the bridge, the road took a short turn, directly on the bank.

"On swept the gray and the black horse, side by side, down the hillside, not fifty leaps along the level ground, and then came the turn. She was on the off-side. At the sharp turn she pressed ahead a half-length and reined her horse across the gray's shoulder, if possible to turn him up toward the bridge.

"It was all over in an instant. The gray was the heavier horse. He pressed her close; the black horse yielded, gave way toward the fence, stumbled, and the fence, a light rail, broke with a crash, and they went over, all together, into the deep black stream.

"Still, still the sound of that crash and plunge is in my ears. Still I can see them go headlong down that bank together into the black water!

"I never knew exactly what I did then. When I was conscious I found myself swimming around in a circle, diving occasionally to find them, but in vain. The gray horse swam ashore and stood on the bank by my black, with distended nostrils and trembling limbs, shaking from head to foot with terror. The other black horse was floating down the surface of the stream, drowned. His mistress was nowhere visible, and Tom was gone also.

"I found her at last.

"Yes, she was dead!

"Restore her? No. A glance at her face showed how vain all such hope was. Never was human face so angelic. She was already one of the saintly—one of the immortals—and the beauty and glory of her new life had left some faint likeness of itself on the dead form and face.

"I said I had never grown a day older since that time. You know now why. I have never ceased to think of her as on that day. I have never lost the blessing of those eyes as they looked on me in the forest on the mountain road. I have never left her, never grown away from her. If, in the resurrection, we are to resume the bodies most exactly fitted to represent our whole lives; if, as I have sometimes thought, we shall rise in the forms we wore when some great event stamped our souls forever, then I am certain that I shall awake in form and feature as I was that day, and no memorial will remain of an hour of my life after her burial.

"We buried her in the old vault close by the house, among the oaks. Beautiful to the very last.

"My voice is broken. I can not talk any more. You have the story. That is the whole of it. God bless you, my boy. You have listened—patiently—to—my—talk.

"Good-night. Go to bed. I'll stay here in this chair a while. I don't—exactly—feel—like—sleeping—just yet."

I left him sitting there; his head bowed on his breast, his eyes closed, his breathing heavy. My own eyes were misty.

In the hall I found John, sitting bolt upright in a large chair.

"Why, John, I thought the Major sent you to bed long ago?"

"Yes, sir; the Major always sends me to bed at the third bottle, sir, and I always doesn't go. He's been a-telling you the old story, now hasn't he, sir?"

"What old story, John?"

"Why, all about Miss Lewis, and Mister Tom, and the General?"

"Yes."

John laid his long black finger knowingly up by the side of his nose, and looked at me.

"Why, John—you don't mean to say—eh?"

"All the claret, sir."

"What! Sarah and the black horse—and"

"All claret, sir.'

"John, my man, go in and take care of him. He is either asleep or drunk. Curious that! Why didn't I think that a man was hardly to be believed after the second bottle, and perfectly incredible on the third. By Jove! he is a trump at a story, though.

It would be difficult to describe all that I dreamed about that night.—*Harper's Weekly.*

Mrs. Tretherick in Sacramento.

The following from Bret. Harte's new story, "An Episode of Fiddletown," (Scribner's for September), gives an account of his heroine's adventures in Sacramento:

Her slender stock of money was soon exhausted. At Sacramento she found that the composition of verse, although appealing to the highest emotions of the human heart, and compelling the editorial breast to the noblest commendation in the editorial pages, was singularly inadequate to defray the expenses of herself and Carrie. Then she tried the stage, but failed signally. Possibly her conception of the passions was different from that which obtained with a Sacramento audience, but it was certain that her charming presence, so effective at short range, was not sufficiently pronounced for the footlights. She had admirers enough in the green room, but awakened no abiding affection among the audience. In this strait it occurred to her that she had a voice—a contralto of no very great compass or cultivation, but singularly sweet and touching, and she finally obtained position in a church choir. She had it for three months, greatly to her pecuniary advantage, and, it is said, much to the satisfaction of the gentlemen in the back pews, who faced towards her during the singing of the last hymn.

I remember her quite distinctly at this time. The light that slanted through the oriel of St. Dives chair was wont to fall very tenderly on her beautiful head with its stacked masses of deerskin-colored hair, on the low black arches of her brows, and to deepen the pretty fringes that shaded her eyes of Genoa velvet. Very pleasant it was to watch the opening and shutting of that small straight mouth, with its quick revelation of little white teeth, and to see the foolish blood faintly deepen her satin cheek as you watched. For Mrs. Tretherick was very sweetly conscious of admiration, and, like most pretty women, gathered herself under your eye like a racer under the spur.

And then of course there came trouble. I have it from the soprano—a little lady who possessed even more than the usual unprejudiced judgment of her sex—that Mrs. Tretherick's conduct was simply shameful; that her conceit was unbearable; that if she considered the rest of the choir as slaves, she, the soprano, would like to know it; that her conduct on Easter Sunday with the basso had attracted the attention of the whole congregation, and that she herself had noticed Doctor Cope twice look up during service; that her, the soprano's friends, had objected to her singing in the choir with a person who had been on the stage, but she waived this. Yet she had it from the best authority that Mrs. Tretherick had run away from her husband, and that this red-haired child who sometimes came in the choir was not her own. The tenor confided to me, behind the organ, that Mrs. Tretherick had a way of sustaining a note at the end of a line, in order that her voice might linger longer with the congregation—an act that could be attributed only to a defective moral nature. That as a man—he was a very popular dry-goods clerk on week-days, and sang a good deal from apparently behind his eyebrows on the Sabbath—that as a man, sir, he would put up with it no longer. The basso alone—a short German with a heavy voice, for which he seemed reluctantly responsible, and rather grieved at its possession—stood up for Mrs. Tretherick and averred that they were jealous of her because she was "bretty." The climax was at last reached in an open quarrel, wherein Mrs. Tretherick used her tongue with such precision of statement and epithet that the soprano burst into hysterical tears, and had to be supported from the choir by her husband and the tenor. This act was marked intentionally to the congregation by the omission of the usual soprano solo. Mrs. Tretherick went home flushed with triumph, but on reaching her room frantically told Carrie that they were beggars henceforward; that she—her mother—had just taken the very bread out of her darling's mouth, and ended by bursting into a flood of penitent tears. They did not come so quickly as in her old poetical days, but when they came they stung deeply. She was roused by a formal visit from a vestryman—one of the Music Committee. Mrs. Tretherick dried her long lashes, put on a new neck ribbon, and went down to the parlor. She stayed there two hours—a fact that might have occasioned some remark, but that the vestryman was married and had a family of grown daughters. When Mrs. Tretherick returned to her room, she sang to herself in the glass and scolded Carrie. But she retained her place in the choir.

Fine sensibilities are like woodbines, delightful luxuries of beauty to twine round a solid upright stem of understanding; but very poor things if allowed to creep along the ground.

HOUSEHOLD.

A HUSBAND'S REMINISCENCES.—I found fault some time ago with Maria Ann's custard pie, and tried to tell her how my mother made them. She made one after my recipe. It lasted longer than any pie we ever had. Maria set it on the table every day for dinner, but you see I could not eat it because I had forgotten to tell her to put in any eggs or shortening. It was economical, but in a fit of generosity, I stole it from the pantry, and gave it to a poor little boy in the neighborhood. The boy's funeral was largely attended by his former playmates; I did not go myself.

Then there were the buckwheat cakes. I told Maria Ann any fool could beat her making those cakes, and she said I had better try it. I did. I emptied the batter all out of the pitcher one evening, and set the cakes myself. I got the flour, and salt, and water, and warned by the past, put in a liberal quantity of eggs and shortening. I shortened with tallow from roast beef, because I couldn't find the lard. The batter did not look right, and I lit my pipe and pondered; yeast, yeast, to be sure, I had forgotten the yeast. I went and woke up the baker, and got six cent's worth of yeast. I set the pitcher behind the sitting room stove, and went to bed.

In the morning I got up early and prepared to enjoy my triumph; but I didn't. That yeast was strong enough to raise the dead, and the batter was running all over the carpet. I scraped it up and put it into another dish; then I got a fire in the kitchen and put on the griddle. The first lot of cakes stuck to the griddle. The second dittoed, only more. Maria came down and asked what was burning. She advised me to grease the griddle. I did so. One end of the griddle got too hot, and I dropped the thing on my tenderest corn, while trying to turn it round.

Finally the cakes were ready for breakfast. Maria got the other things ready, and we sat down. My cakes did not have exactly the right flavor. One mouthful satisfied me. Maria would not let me put one on her plate. I think those cakes may be reckoned a dead loss; the cat would not eat them; the dog ran off and stayed three days after one was offered him; the hens won't go within ten feet of them. I threw them into the back yard, and there has not been a pig on the premises since. I eat what is set before me now, and do not allude to my mother's system of cooking.

BEEF SOUP.—Take a rich marrow bone with a little meat on it, wash and put into cold water, over the fire; let it boil, and skim; then boil three or four hours, according to age of beef. Pare the potatoes and cut in four or five pieces, in lumps, not in slices. We like our soups best flavored with carrots, but sometimes use onions or parsnips. We use about the same quantity of carrots as of potatoes, scrape and wash them, and split three or four times lengthwise. Boil them one hour. Boil the potatoes three-fourths of an hour. We sometimes have potatoes that will not bear quite so long boiling. Cut the meat from the bone and put it with the marrow in your soup kettle; have all thoroughly covered with water, and more; season to taste, with salt and cayenne pepper, not too much, for it will boil down. When my soup boils after putting in the potatoes, I dip out the liquor, leaving hardly enough to cover the vegetables, and keep it warm to make the gravy. Put the dumplings in directly, and cover tightly till done. For dumplings I make my dough as for sour biscuit, shortening with cream, cut them out like biscuit and lay as closely as possible over the soup. Be careful to dip out the liquor so the dumplings will not lie in it, but on the vegetables. Cover tightly and boil slowly but steadily until done; when done take out the dumplings, pour in the warm gravy, and water, if needed, and a small piece of butter, or not, just as you like, season if needed, thicken a little with flour, and serve up.

RICE PUDDING WITHOUT EGGS.—This we consider the best pudding that comes to our table. Take a teacupful of rice to three pints of cold milk, add a little salt and sugar, and set it into a cool oven soon after breakfast. Let it swell and cook slowly till half an hour before dinner, then lift the light crust that will have formed, and pour in a cupful of cream; when this has come slowly to the scalding point, it is ready for the table.

BREAKFAST BISCUIT.—Take a piece of risen bread dough, work into it one beaten egg and a teaspoonful of butter or lard; when it is thoroughly amalgamated, flour your hands and make it into balls the size of an egg; rub a tin over with milk, and set them in a tin oven for twenty minutes, and serve them hot for breakfast. When eaten, break them open; to cut would make them heavy.

TO REMOVE MILDEW SPOTS.—Wet the spots with a solution of chloride of soda, or with chloride of lime, and they will disappear. Starched linen will require an application each day, for two or three days, rinsing out and bleaching in the sunshine after each application.

CREAM CAKE.—Three teacupfuls of sugar, three of thick sour cream, five well-beaten eggs, two even teaspoonsfuls of soda, flour enough for batter, flavor with lemon. This will make two good-sized cakes.

CHEAP CAKE.—Two cups flour, one of sugar, one of sweet milk, five tablespoonfuls of butter, two eggs, one teaspoonlul of cream tartar, one-half of soda.

A newly married man was directed by his wife to order some yeast, Monday night, and not having a very well defined idea of yeast himself, he told the baker to send up a couple of dollars worth. At nine o'clock the next morning three men might have been seen tugging and sweating up the front stairs of that man's house with a cask of yeast.—*Danbury News.*

The grave and reverend General Assembly of Connecticut at its last session passed an act after much deliberation allowing people to catch fish in East Hampton Pond "through the ice each month in the year." No provision was made for supplying the ice in summer time, and as the people do not feel at liberty to fish without it, they are in sore trouble.—*N. Y. Evening Mail.*

"Well, wife, you can't say I ever contracted bad habits!" "No, sir. You generally expand them."

ANECDOTES.

The following is well vouched for: About the time of Hallow-eve, the mischievous boys in the city of Brooklyn ring violently at door-bells and then ran away. A certain old lady about here was grievously annoyed by the *bell* igerent attacks, and determined to watch for the offender. She stationed herself just inside the door, and soon the bell rung out sonorously. The lady hastily opened the door, caught the offender by the collar, boxed his ears right and left most soundly. He was a diminutive fellow, and it being dark she could not recognize him.

At every whack he protested: "Madame, why, madame."

"Don't madame me, you young rascal?" she exclaimed, and another blow made his ears smart painfully.

He begged, implored.

"Don't beg for mercy, you graceless scamp!" was the only reply, accompanied by another thundering bump upon his auditory apparatus.

Finally becoming exhausted by her combative demonstrations, she dragged the little man into the hall, that she might recognize the offender by the gas light, and "tell his mother," as she said, when whom should she discover in the person of her victim but her minister, who had called to pay a friendly visit.

RUSTICUS IN URBE.—A dusty, sun-browned stranger stalked into one of the principal hotels early on last evening, laid a big black valise, which had perhaps made quite a smart appearance in its youth, carefully beside him, and with a hand unaccustomed to public writing, scrawled, with great exertion, the name of Lorenzo Smith upon the register.

"Will you have some supper, Mr. Smith?" asked the clerk.

"Wall, no, I guess not," returned the rustic gentleman. "The folks at home put up a good bit of grub, and thar's enough left in this yer carpet-bag for a supper I reckon."

The clerk smiled and the countryman and his corpulent carpet-bag were shown to their room. Country was somewhat dazed at its magnificence, but he was hungry, and placing the satchel on the center table he drew forth a large chunk of boiled ham, numerous pieces of cold chicken, several enormous doughnuts, and half a dozen hard boiled eggs. He was about to absorb the meagre repast into his starving system, when his eye caught sight of the "rules for guests' tacked upon the door. He got up and read them aloud. He came to the last one, and read, "meals in the room extra." He read it again, this time slowly. "Wall, I'll be danged," he ejaculated; and turning to the table, in an instant he had removed the ham, doughnuts, eggs, and all into the omniverous carpet-sack, and in another instant he was down in the office, where he accosted the clerk with, "I see, stranger, yer sign up thar in my room says meals in rooms charged extra."

"Yes," responded the clerk, who recognized the customer of a few minutes ago, and could scarcely repress his risibles. "$1 extra." "Wall I'll be consarned," yawped the verdant, "I guess the expenses of a hot meal won't be much more," and, beckoning to a bell-boy, he called out, "hy'ar boy, show me the way to yer kitchen," and a moment later he was in the hands of the waiters.—*Chicago Times.*

A SMART AGENT.—"Sir," said a tall, thin man, clad in a worn, very shining garb, suddenly appearing in the room, "I have ventured to call to lay before you one of the most astonishing inventions of modern times." They all begin in some such impressive manner as that. "A gas-burner, sir." I was busy arranging some papers in a corner, and having both hands full, with a pen held crossways in my mouth, I was for the moment at his mercy. "Perhaps, sir, you are aware that in the case of every kind of burner but this I now show you, gas gives off a most noxious effluvium, having a peculiarly ruinous effect upon the eyesight." By this time I had emptied my hands and mouth, and was advancing upon him. Fixing his eyes upon mine, he started back in a distressful horror. "Heaven help us sir, he exclaimed, "how you have suffered already! Your sight, sir, would not last six months longer. This must not be."

Before I could say a word or lift a finger to stop him, he rapidly glided past me to the table on which the lamp stood. With a nimbleness which rooted me to the spot in apprehension, he whipped off the shade, then the old burner. In a moment the lamp was a ruin. "It is a mercy of Providence, sir, that I happened to call."

"Stop!" I called. "Replace everything as it was, instantly."

"The number of cases of premature blindness," he calmly proceeded, "that I have had the gratification of preventing makes my labor a most pleasant one."

Thinking he might be deaf, I bawled, "I don't want your burner; I won't have it; take it off." For he was lightly twirling the new one in its place.

"There, sir, you will feel thankful to me as long as you live! The only thing that troubles me in the matter is, I know I am ruining the spectacle makers."

"Do you hear?" I asked. "I shall not pay you for it."

He struck a very effective attitude. "Payment! of what consequance is that? I could not remove that inestimable burner for any amount of money, when the alternative is the ruin of your valuable eyesight. For, sir, your eyes are worth many burners. I make you a present of it willingly. I am a poor man, under heavy traveling expenses, and I have a family in want." He sighed. "But duty shall be done. The price is threepence half-penny, or three shillings a dozen. I know you will regret this momentary harshness in the long years to come, when you are enjoying the benefits of that burner. But that is not my affair, though I am sorry to think of it. Good morning, sir. If at any time, no matter how long an interval, by some inconceivable accident anything should become out of order in it, you will find the name of the manufacturers stamped on the side. Be good enough to drop a line to their well-known house at Glasgow, and a man will instantly be sent to attend to it."

I was beaten. This offer to send a man from Scotland into the heart of England, after the lapse of years, to put a gratuitously bestowed, threepence half-penny burner to rights was too much for me. I had to make a purchase.—*From Chambers' Journal.*

Government for Indians.

In applying the principles of republican government, then, to the Indians, let our Government, in the first instance, break up the tribal and communistic system of government. Congress has the right to secure all the people of the States and Territories a republican form of government, which the Indian tribal system is not. It is the very worst form of aristocracy. At any cost and expense it must be broken up, and the Indian people, and women, and children released from the despotism of the chiefs. Let the supremacy of law take the place of Indian customs, and let every Indian know that if he tomahawks his squaw he will be hanged as surely as a White man. Let the authority of the Government be extended over every Indian in the United States; and let every man in arms against the United States be dealt with as a traitor and a murderer. Let this miserable farce of recognizing the Indian's right to rebellion and murder cease, and let us tolerate no private war, permit no unlawful combinations of Indians to wage war against the United States, or to give aid and comfort to their enemies. Let every Indian be completely disarmed and compelled to keep the peace, and let the whole power of the Government be directed to breaking up the entire tribal and savage system, and to raising the Indians to the level of citizens.

The very first agency to be used with evil-doers who refuse submission to the law is force. It is the only argument which selfish natures can be made to understand. God's own way of dealing with sinners to bring them to repentance is by sending affliction. "Whom the Lord loveth He chasteneth." And God's lieutenant, the President, is to proceed with evil-doers in the same way. After sufficient proclamation of the law, and offers of pardon upon submission, he is to proceed to enforce obedience with the instrument which God puts into his hand. And this instrument is not, in the first place, a blanket, nor a Bible, nor a pipe of peace, nor a pension for good behavior. It is the sword, the instrument of death. God gives him this tremendous weapon, not for an ornament of state, but for actual use, and commands him not to bear the sword in vain, but to become God's revenger, to execute wrath upon him that doeth evil, so effectually that he shall be a terror to evil-doers. Revenge against murderers and oppressors is a part of the noble, unselfish character of God, implanted in man created in His own image, and indispensable to the safety of society. Its exercise against evil-doers is delegated to God's representative. It is an instinct of human nature as irrepressible as hunger, and one which, if deprived of its divinely instituted weapon—the sword of the ruler—will arm itself with the knife of the assassin, or the clubs and firebrands of the mob, to execute wrath upon the murderer. The penalty of death must be executed upon all men—Indians as well as Whites—who will not cease from rapine and murder.

It may be said that there are some tribes so savage that they will perish rather than submit to be governed by the laws of the United States. If that be the case, then we must submit to the inevitable judgment of God, that every nation and people which will not submit to just laws must perish.

It is sad that any individual, much more any tribe of men, should perish. But if the conditions of their existence be a life of danger to their peaceable neighbors and of misery to themselves and their children, then it is better they should perish than continue to exist, and hinder other better men from existing. For the destruction of such evil-doers the Supreme Governor puts the sword—the weapon of death—into the hand of the ruler, commanding him not to bear it in vain, nor by mistaken lenity encourage those guilty of wrong.—*Overland Monthly for September.*

The Tichborne Mystery.

CARD FROM THE CLAIMANT'S AGENT.

The agent of the claimant, now engaged in collecting evidence in San Francisco, says in a card which he handed a member of the *Bulletin* staff:

"I beg to return you thanks for the assistance rendered by you personally, which led to my acquiring a knowledge of matters that might not otherwise have reached me. Although I am aware that newspapers have been subsidized in other countries to write down the claimant, I decline to say anything in his favor at present; and I have to express my regret that some journals in this city usurped the functions of the jury, and sought to prejudice the minds of the public against a man whose personal liberty is now in the balance. I trust I may be excused in saying their doing so (just now) is not warrantable. The defendant's case is before a tribunal, where I have no doubt strict justice will be the result of a prolonged investigation.

"I can not, however, avoid remarking that although special paid agents of the prosecution were in San Francisco for years, it seems strange that the evidence now available should not have been forwarded; and it was not until discovered that such was about being sent on the part of the claimant the activity of those paid for discharging an important duty was aroused, and activity became the order of the day."

AGENTS FOR THE OPPOSITION AT WORK.

The agents of the family of the Duke of Norfolk, who oppose the claimant, are busily engaged in gleaning information relative to the *Osprey*, which will also be forwarded to England.

THE LATEST PHASE OF THE QUESTION.

Another examination of the Custom-house records shows that the *Osprey* left here for Java in 1852, and that until 1857 she was engaged in the Australian trade, sailing more or less in Australian waters, and several times visiting Hobart Town, once the home of the person who claims to be Sir Roger Tichborne. M. C. Hassett, attorney at-law in this city, is acting for the agent, and letters on the subject should be addressed to him.—*San Francisco Bulletin.*

A lady calls the little memoranda her butcher sends in with the meat "pencilings by the weigh."

Can a gentleman who sees a lady home under an umbrella be fitly designated as a rainbeau?

The craving for sympathy is the common boundary line between joy and sorrow.

[From the Commercial Herald.]

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

Business has of late been very seriously interfered with by local elections, both for State and city officers. We have, therefore, less than the usual amount of transactions to record. Trade is, however, good for the season, and the high prices now ruling for farm produce are enriching the tillers of the soil and making them quite rich and independent.

From a carefully compiled list of vessels now known to be on route to this port, it appears that there are at date 206,611 tons of registered tonnage now heading for this port. This large fleet of vessels will afford sufficient tonnage for the movement of our grain crop the current harvest year, and this fact being known thus early in the season is having quite a depressing effect upon the freight market.

The Wheat market shows continued activity. The receipts as well as exports are of considerable magnitude, yet falling below that of a like period last year. Prices are, however, so much higher than last year that it is to be presumed the money value of that produced will equal that of the crop of 1872. The Breadstuff market upon the Pacific coast is governed in the main by those of France and England, Liverpool quotations being the daily guide of buyers here. Cablegrams furnish us daily with details of weather and markets in England and upon the Continent. Purchases of late have been of considerable magnitude, both of Wheat and Flour, the great bulk of the business of buying being done in the interior by use of agents and the telegraph. A few cargoes of Wheat and Flour have also been secured in Oregon, and vessels dispatched north for the same. Barley has shown considerable activity thus far during the season, but at the close the rising tendency of the market seems to be checked. Corn has also participated in the upward movement, while Oats and Rye are both the turn dearer. Hay and Bran are in favor of the seller. Beans are held with more firmness. Hops do not move freely as yet; receipts light and prices not fully established, waiting for further crop developments from the East and Europe. Mustard seed is very scarce. Beeswax and Honey are both unusually plentiful, and sales difficult of consummation unless at a large decline from late quotations. Wools are active under the influence of a good Eastern demand. Hides and Tallow continue in good request. Leather moves off sluggishly. Potatoes and Onions are in large supply. Dairy products continue to come forward freely, selling at good prices. Fruit of all kinds plentiful and cheap.

FLOUR—The market is poorly stocked and prices gradually advancing. Large purchases have recently been made here and in Oregon for export to the United Kingdom. These purchases include 24,000 bbls from the mills at Sacramento, besides 12,000 bbls Salem and other Oregon mills. We have before noted shipping contracts for about 20,000 bbls Vallejo Starr Mills to go forward to the United Kingdom per Ship Nelson, now being loaded, and the British ship Isles for Hongkong carried 1,950 bbls Golden Age, 1,000 bbls Genesee Mills, 1,500 bbls El Dorado, besides other lots of Superfine. The Japan, of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, carried very little Flour; the Oregon steamer brought less than 1,000 bbls. We now quote Extra, $6 25@6 50; jobbing rate, $6 75; Extra Superfine, $5 75@6; Superfine city brands, $5 25@5 50; common brands, $5 @ 5 25—all in bf and qr sks.

WHEAT—The market is strong, with a steady upward tendency. Purchases both here and in the interior are of considerable magnitude. Farmers very generally show a disposition to follow the market, thus avoiding the risk and expenses of storing. The closing price a week since was $2 10@2 12½. Since then 25,000 sks (one crop) sold at $2 12½; 20,000 sks at $2 12½@2 15; 20,000 sks sold in the interior at $2 07½@2 10; 15,000 sks spot do, $2 10@1 17½; 30,000 sks, $2 15; 20,000 sks choice milling, $2 17½@2 20. Other purchases have been consummated in lots, according to quality, from $2@2 05 for common; fair to good, $2 07@2 10; shipping lots, $2 12½@2 15; extra choice milling, $2 20@2 25, the closing rate for best samples. Liverpool quotation, September 2d, 12s 10d@12s 2d for average; 13s 2d@13s 4d for club.

BARLEY—The export movement is continued, with sales of 5,000 sks Chevalier, a part at $1 02½; 20,000 sks, in lots, bright feed, chiefly for export, at $1 22½@1 25; 10,000 sks ditto, private; 10,000 sks ditto, $1 25@1 27½; 2,500 sks Browing, $1 40@1 45, part old crop. The vessels dispatched with Barley since July 1, 1873, are as follows:

Cleared.	Vessel.	Destination.	Ctls.	Value.
July 11	Laura	Antofogasta	4,804	$6,005
August 1	Hazard	Antofogasta	9,720	11,141
August 7	Queen Emma	Antofogasta	8,103	9,000
August 14	Star of Jamaica	Iquique	8,478	9,797
August 21	Levi Stevens	Iquique	16,672	19,500
August 26	Meridian	Nelson, N. Z	13,315	16,311
Sept. 1	Fannie Hare	Port Chalmers	6,925	8,765
Sept. 2	Brierly Hill	Iquique	15,008	18,000
	Totals since July 1, 1873—6 vessels		84,615	$98,169
	Totals since July 1, 1872—5 vessels		60,853	74,569

On the berth—Camana, 600, Signal, 492.

OATS—There is rather more tone to the market. Sales for the week aggregate 5,000 sks, in lots, within the range of $1 65@1 85; 400 sks dark Norway, $1 55. Extra choice White held at $1 87½@1 90 ₱ ctl.

CORN—The market is hardening, with sales of 500 sks Yellow at $1 35; 500 do do at $1 40@1 45 per ctl.

RYE—The demand equals the supply, with sales of 1,500 sks, in lots, at $1 75@1 80 ₱ ctl.

HOPS—But few lots of the new crop yet brought in, and of these small sales have been made at 27@21½c ₱ lb, according to quality.

HAY—The market is firm, with small cargo sales within the range of $17@16 ₱ ton as extremes.

BRAN AND MIDDLINGS—The mill price is $20@20 ₱ ton respectively. Outside lots, $19@? ₱ ton less.

OIL CAKE MEAL—The mill price to dealers, $30 ₱ ton, less the usual discount to the trade.

WOOL—We report an active market for Fall clip, receipts of which are large for the season. Choice parcels sell quite freely at 16@18c for fair to best grades. So far, burry Fall clip is neglected, and we have no sales to report and can give no quotations. The aggregate sales for the week about 500,000 lbs.

HIDES—The market is strong at 17½@18½c for usual selection of Dry; Wet Salted, 8½@9c. 5,000 lbs city salted sold from slaughterers at 9½c; country dists, 8¾@9c.

TALLOW—Is unchanged, with sales of 15,000 lbs crude at 6¾@7c.

MUSTARD SEED—The receipts are exceedingly light, and prices nominal.

BEANS—There is a demand for new crop White Pea at 4c; Bayos, 2¾c.

BEESWAX—Is quite plentiful, and the demand very light. It is held at 25@30c for Yellow, but could be bought at 22½c.

HONEY—The stock of Southern is large, and the market glutted. 150 cases, each 120 lbs, strained sold at 10c, 90 days. Choice Comb from the South is plentiful, and nominally held at 20@25c; Northern, 15@20c; dark, 8@12½c.

POTATOES—The supply is liberal from Halfmoon Bay, selling at 75@97½; Mission, 60@65c. Extra choice held at $1 ₱ 100 lbs. Sweets, 1½@1¾c ₱ lb.

ONIONS—Are in fair supply, selling at $1 ₱ 100 lbs.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter supplies are becoming lighter daily; good demand, prices advanced, say 22½@27½c for good to extra choice; ordinary to fair, 22@27½c. California Cheese, 10@13c; Eastern Cheese, 13½@14c for good to choice. Fresh California Eggs are quiet at 30@32½c for choice lots; 10,000 dozen Oregon per steamer selling slowly at 35c.

POULTRY—The supply is abundant. Prices at date: Hens and Roosters, $6@8 50, as to size; Spring Chickens, small, $3@4; large, $4@5; Ducks, tame, $6@8; Geese, tame, $2@2 50 ₱ pair; Turkeys, dull, 16@20c ₱ lb; Hare, $2 50; Doves, 10@75c ₱ dozen.

CATTLE—Beef is plenty, selling by the quarter at 6@7c, though there is a large amount of poor Beef selling much lower. Calves, in light supply, 6@8c. Mutton, 6@6c. Lambs, 6@7c. Hogs on foot are in fair demand at 5½@6c for live and dressed, 8@9c, the latter price for small hogs.

FRUIT—The market is copiously supplied with Oranges from Tahiti, the Maggie Johnston having for cargo 125 M. The loss on the last two cargoes of Tahitian must have been great. Cocoa Nuts sold for about $30 ₱ M by the invoice. Our local market continues to be most abundantly supplied with Apples, Peaches, etc, selling at very low prices. Some very large mountain Peaches command 12½c ₱ lb; they are elegant, while the bulk of Peaches brought in are little, small, mean, worthless trash, not worth freight and expenses. The display of Plums, Grapes, Figs, etc, is very fine in our markets; so also of Melons, Tomatoes, etc. All good sound fruit is appreciated by canners and others. Bartlett and other choice Pears continue to bring good prices. The Grape crop is turning out very light in certain localities, although in some of the mountain districts the crop is good, and many thousand pounds of Raisins will be cured this fall for market. Current quotations for Fruit are as follows: Apples, choice, $1@1 25 ₱ box; common, 20@75c ₱ box. Pears, Bartlett, $1@1 25 ₱ box; Seckel, 75c@$1; common, 10@60c ₱ box. Peaches, 20@$1 25 ₱ basket, according to quality; Extra Mountain, $9 10@? ₱ D. Quinces, $1@1 25 ₱ box. Grapes, Chasselas, 2½@3c ₱ lb; Rose of Peru, 4@5c; Black Hamburg, 4@5c; Muscats, 4@5c; Flaming Tokay, 5c; Mission, 2@3c. Plums, 2½@3c ₱ D. Prunes, 6@8c ₱ D. Strawberries, $2@3 ₱ chest. Blackberries, 10@12 ₱ D. Figs, 6@8c ₱ D. Oranges, Tahiti, $5 ₱ M. Lemons, Los Angeles, $7@8 ₱ 100. Limes, $10@15 ₱ M. Bananas, $2@4 ₱ bunch. Pine Apples, $2@3 ₱ doz. Cocoanuts, $6@10 ₱ 100. Watermelons, $7@10 ₱ 100. Canteloupes, $1@1 50 ₱ doz. Crab Apples, 3c ₱ lb. Nectarines, 3@4c ₱ D. Dried Fruits—Apples, 6@7c ₱ lb in sacks; 8@9c in boxes; Plums, sun-dried, 10@10c; Raisins, 3@6c; Figs, 6@8c; Flat, white, 10@15c.

BACON, HAMS, AND LARD—We note jobbing sales of Whittaker's Hams at 17@? cts; other brands, 15½@16c; Eastern corned Sides, 13½@14c, and for smoked Bacon, 12 @14c. Lard is quite firm at previous quotations. Sales for the week include 20,000 lbs Eastern Hams, 15½@20 days; 20,000 lbs Chicago Breakfast Bacon, in small cases, private; supposed to be 15½c; 2,000 lbs Eastern Lard, in tierces, 10c@? days; 45,000 lbs California Breakfast Bacon, 11½@12½c, for thick and light cure respectively.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Sales of standard English hand-sewed Grain Seeks, 12@13, as reported in invoice lots at 12@12½c. At this ruinous low rate several large importing holders have withdrawn from the market. Kip class have also declined: 30-inch, 9½@10c; 45-inch, 11c. Wool Seeks are in limited demand at 8½@9c, from first hands. Boots for Union Trade per sail to date, 9,415 cases; per steamer, 4,000 do; per rail, 200 do; from eastern Mfrs, 1,200 do; old Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1873, 1,000 do; total, 15,615 do. Stock on hand Sept. 1, 1873, 5,125 do; sales and shipment to Oregon, 1,200 do; consumption to date, exclusive of say 800 do second-hand Boots, 8,290 do; total, 14,615 do. To arrive per sail, 500 do; per steamer, unknown.

WIT AND HUMOR.

A Lowell, Mass., boy took nine hundred and fifty boxes of pills last week. He took them from the factory, and traded them for sticks of licorice.

A Kansas City man, who mentioned to a friend that he should soon start on a journey, was asked whether he traveled for pleasure, or was he going to take his wife.

Kladderadatsch has an irreverent joke. Since we have found that the age of miracles is by no means past, that German paper, which is evidently not under the influence of the Ultramontanes, undertakes to show its opinion of the way in which our miracles are wrought. A priest stands at the door of a "kloster," and to him comes a mendicant, who says: "Haven't you some use for a miracle? I can be lame, lie for hours a paralytic, keep my eyes shut, and go hungry for any length of time. How much is it worth"?

The Detroit *Free Press* tells this joke on some of its friends: A family of six persons arrived here from the East yesterday morning and desired to go to the house of an old acquaintance to get dinner, and save two or three dollars' expense. They drove about from one place to another until the expressman's charge amounted to five dollars, and then the search was pursued on foot, the assistance of the police having been evoked. About one o'clock the residence of the "old acquaintance" was found, the front door bearing the card, "Gone into the country."

THE NEED OF JURY REFORM.—The preposterous rule which practically excludes from a jury every man who has intelligence enough to know his own mind about notorious events, or interest enough in public affairs to understand what is in everybody's mouth; which asks a grave and well-considered opinion, but exacts that the men who give it shall not be in the habit of having any opinions; which submits the nicest points of evidence to those who go through life with blind eyes and deaf ears, and lays intricate argument before those who never think; which demands, not that a juryman shall be honest or reputable, but only that he shall be ignorant—this rule fills the jury-box in grave criminal cases with the class of men least capable of rendering an intelligent verdict, and most likely to render a dishonest one. Nor is this all. Having done all in its power to prepare the jury to improper influences, the law gives the criminal a tremendous advantage over the public by exacting that the verdict shall be unanimous. If one among the twelve can be bought, the eleven withstand him in vain.—Probably not an intelligent man in New York doubts that our ridiculous jury law, coupled with the mistakes of the prosecution, saved William M. Tweed from Sing Sing last January.

In England the evil has never been so serious as it is here, but it is grave enough to challenge attention, and an effort is making for a radical reform. It is proposed to reduce the number of jurymen to seven, to allow the trial to go on even if two should fall sick, and to enact that a majority shall decide. The wisdom of the rule exacting unanimity has long been disputed in England, and years ago Lord Chancellor Campbell brought forward a bill providing that in certain classes of crimes a unanimous verdict should not be required. Reform, however, in England moves slowly, and after many seasons of debate, the old abuse still stands. But in Scotland the desired change has been made, and there, after a jury has been locked up three hours without coming to an agreement, the verdict may be rendered nine or more. Whether we shall not come to this, also, is a serious question. Of course, unless we can at the same time improve the character of the jurors, remove the tax on intelligence, and cease to trust questions of life or death, honor or dishonor, liberty or imprisonment, to men whom we would not trust with the commonest affairs of business, we shall only aggravate the danger to society by facilitating the acceptance of a verdict which is most likely to be an unjust one. Mr. Tweed had more than a majority of a jury, in the teeth of the plainest evidence; and Scannell had a third of his. These are considerations which must enter into any careful system of reform. That some reform is one of the most pressing necessities of the time, everybody admits; in what shape it shall come is a question for our best thinkers, and especially for the leaders of the legal profession, thoroughly to consider.—*New York Tribune.*

BALLOONING.—One of the smallest, and in some respects most curious of the many societies in London, is the Aeronautical Society, presided over by Mr. James Glaisher, F. R. S. At the meeting of this Society two rather important steps of progress were reported. One is that by M. Dupuy de Lome, who sends information that, by means of a screw worked by eight men, in a balloon weighing altogether four tons, he has been able to cause the balloon to deviate twelve degrees either way from the direction in which the wind was blowing. This, as the chairman remarked, would enable one to send balloons into Paris, as well as to get them out. A step in the direction of motive power, combining strength and lightness, was exhibited in a small machine, occupying less than a square yard, in which steam was got up by the use of gas, in less than two minutes, to a pressure of 100 pounds on the square inch. The machine weighs only forty pounds, and is of four-horse power. On the same principle it was averred that another engine could be made of 100 horse power that will weigh 700 pounds. One is ordered for a balloon that has been constructed for the Aeronautical Society of Vienna, at a cost of $6,000. —*Every Saturday.*

FARM AND GARDEN.

MANAGEMENT OF THE SURFACE-SOIL.—A narrow strip of ground along either side of a fence erected on my own premises last spring, having been trodden down and the surface thoroughly impacted by the feet of the workmen engaged in putting up the inclosure, was found to be quite damp when dug into along in the summer, while the ground by the side of it, which, like this strip, had been deeply spaded up during the preceding winter, was perfectly dry as far down as it had been disturbed. I was engaged in tree culture in Santa Cruz, and had there a very different experience, having found that the more loose and open the surface soil was kept the greater its capacity for absorbing and retaining moisture. The explanation of these different results is found in the fact that the atmosphere in the vicinity of Santa Cruz, owing to proximity to the ocean, retains even in the summer a large share of humidity, which the porous condition of the ground enables it to readily absorb, keeping it thereby in a constant state of moisture; whereas, ground near Vallejo, being too far inland to be much affected by the sea air, is in better condition to retain the moisture with the surface somewhat impacted. Hence the advantage of passing over it a heavy roller after it has been sown or planted. Bearing this fact in mind, cultivators of the soil, whatever branch of husbandry they may be engaged in, will be governed accordingly; the principle here enunciated is all-controlling, and should never be lost sight of; being equally applicable to the raising of vegetables, wheat, or other cereal crops, as to the culture of plants and trees. The soil should, of course, be thoroughly pulverized in all cases, the surface alone being impacted with the roller where the drought is such as to indicate this mode of tillage.—*Cal. Horticulturist.*

SHEEP-GROWING IN SPAIN.—Formerly, Spain produced more wool than any other country, and the finest sheep were brought thence. The chief features in Spanish husbandry were the keeping of large flocks on Government land, and the driving of them from summer to winter ranges, which are several hundred miles apart. But of late years the business has received a fatal blow in the selling of the Government lands, by which the free ranges are closed, and no pastures can be had unless paid for, which the flock-masters are unable or unwilling to meet. As a consequence, sheep are kept on one range the year round, and as they are not provided with shelter or with fodder, the losses are heavy. The barbaric method of a pastoral people can not merge itself into the civilized method with land held in fee.

Further, Australian wool is fully as fine as the Spanish, and as it is sold cheaper, the competition is disastrous. Spanish flockmasters are now so discouraged that they have ceased to keep up improved breeds, and the finest lambs are often sent to the butcher, which of itself will ruin the sheep business in any country. Formerly, large shipments of Spanish wool were made to France for working up into fine cloths, but now they have almost entirely ceased, and the Spanish wool factories, which once were the best in Europe, have sadly declined. Much of this is due to the unsettled state of political affairs, but more, of course, to the destructions of free ranges. The only way in which Spain can become eminent as a sheep-producing country is to establish better farming—something that shall correspond to what is seen in America—that is, a civilized condition; but this will require several years. Until then, the wool producers of other countries must supply the deficiency.—*New York Tribune.*

ENGLISH FARMING AND AMERICAN.—Mr. Wall, in an address to the farmers of New Jersey, alluded to the fact that in England, in less than a century, the production of wheat had risen from 16,000,000 to 100,000,000 bushels.—This enormous increase he attributes to systematic attention to all the requirements of good farming; to the skill and exactness with which all the operations are performed; to their careful selection of the best varieties of seed, and to the extensive and good use of their barn-yard manure. Nothing is left to casualty or chance. No expectations are indulged in that an unusually favorable season will atone for shortcomings or neglect. He alluded to the business-like liberality of the English farmers in restoring to the earth, by means of purchased manures, the elements of fertility exhausted by cultivation, andsaid that in 1837, the first year in which bones came into general use as a fertilizer, the foreign bones imported were valued at the custom house at $1,500,000, since which time it is estimated that the amount paid for imported bones alone, amounted to $150,000,000.—Since 1841, upwards of 500,000 tons of guano have been used. Mr. Wall believes that the English farmer's rotation of root and grain crops comes nearly to perfection, and that the care which had been bestowed on root cultivation might be called the salvation of England.—*Mass. Ploughman.*

There was a deacon in New Hampshire by the name of Day, by trade a cooper. One Sunday he heard a number of boys in front of his house, and went to stop their Sabbath-breaking. Assuming a grave countenance, he said to one of them: "Boys, do you know what day this is?" "Yes, sir," replied one of the boys, "Deacon Day, the cooper."

See how wonderful are the ways of nature in Illinois. A pair of boots costs just two loads of potatoes, and to raise the potatoes just wears out two pairs of boots.

Sense must be very good indeed to be as good as nonsense.

Business and Letters.

Caleb Garth, perhaps the only character in "Middlemarch" whom the author of that book heartily admired and respected, was wont to speak of business, as many speak of religion, with reverence and a profound sense of its reality and comprehensive power. The character is finely conceived, and has been built from this idea, and for the expression of it. He is, so to speak, the bottom fact of "Middlemarch." All the characters represent the author's struggle to reach an unyielding foundation. She does not find it in the others; she lets fly a noble conception in Dorothea, but is compelled at length to witness her eagle vainly fluttering in the strong net which she has been fatally weaving for her; but Caleb, by reason of the simple limits within which he is confined, remains to the end not only consistent with himself, but satisfactory to the author. She is genuinely pleased with him—he is the incarnation of that consciousness of reality in one's self and firm fulfillment of the end of his being, which is the *cry* of "Middlemarch."

The sacred idea of business is capable of most extensive and varied illustration. As a mordant in character it has extraordinary power. Take a person of varied interests and tastes, fluctuating, not from lack of principle, but from the absence of a leading spirit in his life, and introduce the element of business; confine him by apparently petty details of occupation, force him by humiliating experience into habits of order, and the punctilious performance of minute obligations; make him feel the full force of Fouche's, "It was worse than a crime, it was a blunder;" and if he be made of good stuff, there will come forth in time a well knit mind and body, using all that taste and good feeling which once merely kept him in a half-fluid condition.

The unpracticalness of men of letters has made wit easy to very unwitty men of business; there is a deal of foolish surveying of life and character done by "practical" men, and a contemptuous way of speaking of authors as if the one virtue which they are popularly supposed to lack—the virtue of practicality—were the only one that brought honor, and commanded respect. The foot-rule is often applied to ideas. Yet, as a matter of training, we doubt if there is any course so effective for a certain class of minds among men of letters, as a course of downright, unremitting toil at business. Theories about business look windy enough, but business as a training-school for men ambitious of saying something well and worth while, can hardly be overestimated. The reality of it—the faculty it has of resolving itself into sums, and reducing a year's toil, and thought, and ambition, and eagerness, into a balance sheet—the profound respect it pays to the homely virtues of prudence, and patience, and exactness—its hallowing of drudgery—make it a power in determining character and giving sturdiness to mental growth. Nor is the training to be despised in a purely literary aspect. The style which attaches to a good business letter is acquired with difficulty by one bred to literature. In securing it, he learns to value the power of saying exactly what he means, when the little more or little less may involve him in error; the failure to guard his statements well will return upon him in liabilities which he never intended to incur, but seem plain enough when he sees how his statements looked from the other side, and by severe experience he learns the art of saying what he has to say so clearly that it admits of but one interpretaion, so courteously that he has almost gained his point by presenting it.

We suspect that the man of letters envies the man of business out of all proportion to any return of envy. His consciousness of a certain unreality in his occupation sometimes oppresses him, and like George Eliot, he admires some Caleb Garth whom he sees or creates. There he seems to see *hard pan*, as if all else could be washed away. In such characters he sees his own deficiency; if he is weak he merely bewails it; if he is strong he will often turn to his own continent of ideas and seek a firmer footing.—*Riverside Bulletin.*

Weddings in Tangier are very frequent, and make night hideous with their noise. All except the very poorest are accompanied with gun-firing and music. When these luxuries are beyond the means of the families, the women shriek ten times more to make up for the deficiency. This is a cheap noise, and noise seems to be the great desideratum at these celebrations. No religious ceremony takes place, as far as I could ascertain, in connection with marriages in Morocco, beyond the bridegroom saying a certain number of prayers, in one of the mosques, previously. The fattening of the bride is the only preparation on her part for entrance into the "holy state." For this purpose, from the time of her betrothal, she is confined to one room, not permitted to take any exercise, and compelled to swallow large quantities of keksoo every day. This system, pursued steadfastly for a few weeks, brings her into a condition of what is considered in Morocco becoming obesity. I have heard of an intended bride so fat that she was unable to stoop to pick up her pocket-handkerchief when she dropped it, and who could with difficulty move across the room without assistance. Another curious custom observed on these occasions is that the bride is not permitted to leave her bed for eight days after her marriage; nor, though she is visited all this time by all her married female relations and friends, may she open her eyes or speak. On the eighth day she gets out of her bed for the first time; her sash is put on—with this exception she has always appeared in full dress—she opens her eyes, speaks, and walks round her house.—*Appleton's Journal.*

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